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2021 Census Datasets

Summary

1. This paper provides analysis on the impact of updating **eight of the nine** Census indicators used within the Local Government Settlement with **2021 Census** data. Detailed analysis and exemplifications are provided along with the impact on total SSA and individual IBAs.
2. The financial analysis is for **information and discussion purposes only at this stage**, as individual IBAs would need to be reviewed in light of the new data and regression analysis would need to be completed in order to recalibrate weightings. This is discussed further in the conclusion section.

Views sought

3. DSG are asked to note Census 2021 datasets contained in this paper and discuss appropriate next steps.

Related papers

4. 2014-05-08 - Distribution Sub-Group (DSG) - Paper 08 - 2011 Census data - progress update
5. 2014-03-13 - Distribution Sub-Group (2014) - Matters Arising from 28 January 2014 - 2011 Census Detailed Characteristics
6. 2013-08-19 - Distribution Sub-Group (2013) - Paper 24 - Census update
7. 2013-06-12 - Distribution Sub-Group (2013) - Paper 13 - Regression Method in IBA Reviews

Distribution Sub-Group (2024) Paper 07 – 2021 Census datasets

Background

8. The Office for National Statistics currently releases Census information once every ten years with the most recent update in 2021. There are nine indicators within the Local Government Settlement formulae based directly on Census data. The following list shows which of the nine indicators have been published to date:
- dependent children in households where head is in a low occupational classification; ✓
 - dependent children in lone adult households; ✓
 - dependent children in social rented housing; ✓
 - dependent children in overcrowded housing; ✓
 - persons aged 65+ living alone; ✓
 - persons aged 65+ with a limiting long-term illness; ✓
 - households where head is aged 18 to 64 with no carer: ✓
 - adults aged 18 to 64 in non-white ethnic groups; ✓
 - population aged under 18 in wards with weighted density greater than the Welsh average.
9. The analysis in this paper has been produced using the ONS [custom dataset builder](#) and [NOMIS](#) to provide the data for the available indicators. **Datasets are subject to QA and have been downloaded to the best of our knowledge.** The following analysis section details the data collected and the impact on the 2024-25 Settlement distribution. **Annex D** explains how the Census indicators feed into the individual IBAs, and the total SSA value attributed to each indicator as based on the 2024-25 Settlement. **Annex D** also contains details on any known comparability issues.

Views Sought

10. The information provided in this paper is for **illustration purposes only**. The paper shows the trends in the Census indicator data across the decades and the level of redistribution in funding due to updating eight of the nine Census indicators contained within the Settlement formulae (without undertaking any recalibration of the weightings for each relevant IBA).
11. The census indicators are currently used (alongside other indicators) within Personal and Social Services (PSS) IBAs ('Children and Young Persons', 'Older Adults' Residential and Domiciliary Care' and 'Younger Adults' Personal Social Services') and the 'Special Education' IBA. When updating these census indicators, previous practice has been to undertake a recalibration exercise to test the validity of the weightings for each indicator used within the IBA.
12. It is planned that the weightings for the 'Special Education' IBA will be reviewed as part of the current exercise to recalibrate all 'Education' IBAs. However, the recalibration of the PSS IBA is a complex process which would be expected to take a few months to complete.
13. DSG are asked only to note the trends across the available **eight census indicators** and consider potential next steps - including the potential to seek resource to recalibrate the entire PSS IBA formulae over a duration of a few months.

PSS IBAs and Special Education IBA impacted by updates to the 8 of 9 available Census Indicators

Children and Young Persons

- 68.5% Dependent children in out of work families
- **13.2% Dependent children in social rented housing**
- **9.7% Dependent children in overcrowded housing**
- **5.4% Population aged under 18 in wards with weighted density greater than the Welsh average**
- 3.2% Dispersion threshold 300 (2001)

Older adults' residential and domiciliary care

- **32.0% Pensioners with limiting long-term illness**
- **30.3% Pensioners living alone in households**
- 20.2% Population aged 85 and over
- 14.6% Pension credit claimants aged 65 and over
- 1.6% Dispersion threshold 300 (2001)
- 1.3% Dispersion threshold 7,500 (2001)

Younger adults' personal social services

- 60.1% Population aged 18 to 64
- 17.2% Severe disablement allowance or disability living allowance claimants or personal independence payment, aged 18 to 64
- **15.7% Households where head is aged 18 to 64 with no carer**
- 4.0% Income support, job seekers allowance, pension credit or universal credit (not in employment) claimants, aged 18 to 64
- **1.3% Adults age 18 to 64 in non-white ethnic groups**
- 1.4% Dispersion threshold 7,500 (2001)
- 0.3% Dispersion threshold 300 (2001)

Special Education

- 80.0% Population aged 3 to 16
- 10.0% Settlement threshold 40,000
- **3.33% Dependent children in lone adult households**
- 3.33% Dependent children in out of work families
- **3.33% Dependent children in households where head is in a low occupational classification**

Analysis

Section 1: 2021 Census results compared to previous Census results

14. [Annex A](#) compares the 2021 Census data with previous Census data for the eight indicators that have been published to date. It shows the movements in relative percentage shares across Wales which are relevant for the distribution of SSA rather than changes in levels.

Adults aged 18 to 64 in non-white ethnic groups

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15. **Table 1** shows that there have been increases across all Local Authorities in Wales in the number of adults aged 18 to 64 in non-white ethnic groups over the last two decades. Cardiff has seen the largest absolute increase of 32,953 people since 2001 while Isle of Anglesey has lowest increase of 500 people. The change in percentage shares for this indicator varies from -2.35% for Cardiff to +3.09% in Swansea.

Persons aged 66+ living alone

16. **Table 2** shows that there were 196,056 aged 66+ living alone recorded within the 2021 Census. The change in percentage shares across Wales (since 2001) varies from -0.51% in Cardiff to +0.74% in The Vale of Glamorgan.

Persons aged 65+ with a limiting long term illness

17. **Table 3** shows there has been a decrease of 48,521 in the number of Persons aged 65+ with a limiting long-term illness in Wales from 2001 to 2021. Swansea has the largest decrease of 5,929 persons aged 65+. The change in percentage shares across Wales ranges from -0.75% in Swansea to +0.67% in Pembrokeshire.

Dependent children in social rented housing

18. **Table 4** shows that there has been a decrease of 72,328 across Wales in the number of dependent children in social rented housing over the last two decades, with decreases in all Local Authorities. The change in percentage shares across Wales ranges from -0.79% in Caerphilly to +1.28% in Swansea.
19. According to the ONS, social renting has fallen in general over the last few decades across England and Wales as a result of transfers of housing stock from Local Authorities to Private Registered Providers (housing associations / registered social landlords). The number of dependent children living in such households will therefore have also decreased.

Dependent children in households where the head is in NS-SEC Categories 6,7 or 8

20. **Table 5** shows that there has been a decrease of 147,811 across Wales in the number of Dependent children in households where the head is in NS-SEC Categories 6,7 or 8 over the last two decades, with decreases in all Local Authorities. The change in percentage shares across Wales ranges from -0.80% in Caerphilly to +1.40% in The Vale of Glamorgan.

Dependent children in overcrowded housing

21. **Table 6** shows that there has been a decrease of 27,688 across Wales in the number of Dependent children in overcrowded housing over the last two decades, with decreases in all Local Authorities. The change in percentage shares across Wales ranges from -3.98% in Rhondda Cynon Taf to +2.76% in Cardiff.

Dependent children in lone adult households

22. **Table 7** shows that there has been a decrease of 38,828 across Wales in the number of Dependent children in lone adult households over the last two decades, with decreases in all Local Authorities other than Wrexham. The change in percentage shares across Wales ranges from -1.01% in Cardiff to +1.36% in Wrexham.

Households where head is aged 18-64 with no carer

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23. **Table 8** shows that there has been an increase of 650,781 across Wales in the number of Households where the head is aged 18-64 with no carer over the last two decades with increases in all Local Authorities. The change in percentage shares across Wales ranges from -0.22% in Gwynedd and Denbighshire to +0.42% in Cardiff.

Section 2: Impact on 2023-24 SSA of updating all seven Census indicators

Total SSA

24. **Table 1** in [Annex B](#) shows the overall impact on the 2024-25 Total SSA of updating all eight Census indicators. The change in percentage shares of funding across Wales ranges from -0.08% in Rhondda Cynon Taf to +0.05% in Pembrokeshire. The largest absolute decreases in funding are seen in Rhondda Cynon Taf (-£6,327k), Blaenau Gwent (-£3,153k), and Neath Port Talbot (-£3,051k). The largest funding increases are seen in Pembrokeshire (+£3,670k), Cardiff (+£3,278k) and Flintshire (+£3,005k).

Individual IBAs

25. **Table 2** in [Annex B](#) provides further detail of the impact on the three main PSS IBAs. For the Younger adults' personal social services, PSS administration, Special Education and General administration IBAs, there are minor distributional impacts due to smaller weighting allocations.
26. The Older Adults Residential and Domiciliary Care and the Children and young person's IBAs are most affected. This is due to the higher weightings used for its two Census indicators. Within the Older Adults Residential and Domiciliary Care IBA, the change in percentage share varies from -0.31% for Swansea, Neath Port Talbot, and Cardiff to +0.43% for Pembrokeshire. Within the Children and young person's IBA, the change in percentage share varies from -0.44% for Rhondda Cynon Taf to +0.35% for Cardiff.

Section 3: Impact on 2024-25 SSA of updating each individual Census indicator

27. The tables in [Annex C](#) help to illustrate the detailed financial impact attributed to each individual Census indicator collected so far. Further analysis will be provided in due course when all nine indicators are available.

Dependent children in social rented housing

28. **Table 1** in **Annex C** provides the detailed impact of updating this Census indicator with a change in percentage shares ranging from -0.01% to +0.02% of Total SSA. There is a small impact of updating the data for this Census indicator as the redistribution in total SSA ranges from -£805k for Caerphilly to +£1,298k for Swansea. In terms of the change in funding and percentage shares the main IBA affected by updating this indicator is Children & Young Persons. The largest increase in percentage shares is for Swansea (+0.17%) and the largest decrease is for Caerphilly (-0.10%).

Dependent children in overcrowded housing

29. **Table 2** in **Annex C** provides the detailed impact of updating this Census indicator with a change in percentage shares ranging from -0.04% to +0.03% of Total SSA. There is a small impact of updating the data for this Census indicator as the redistribution in total SSA ranges from -£2,976k for Rhondda Cynon Taf to +£2,061k for Cardiff. In terms of the change in funding and percentage shares the main IBA affected by updating this indicator is Children & Young Persons. The largest increase

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in percentage shares is for Cardiff (+0.27%) and the largest decrease is for Rhondda Cynon Taf (-0.39%).

Persons aged 65+ with a limiting long-term illness

30. **Table in Annex C** provides the detailed impact of updating this Census indicator with a change in percentage shares ranging from -0.03% to +0.02% of Total SSA. There is a sizeable impact of updating the data for this Census indicator as the redistribution in total SSA ranges from -£2,009k for Swansea to +£1,802k for Pembrokeshire. In terms of the change in funding and percentage shares, the IBA most affected by updating this indicator is Older Adults' Residential and Domiciliary Care. The largest increase in percentage shares is for Pembrokeshire (+0.21%) and the largest decrease is for Swansea (-0.24%).

Persons aged 65+ living alone

31. **Table 4 in Annex C** provides the detailed impact of updating this Census indicator with a change in percentage shares ranging from -0.02% to +0.02% of Total SSA. The redistribution in funding for Total SSA and the most affected PSS IBA 'Older Adults Residential and Domiciliary Care' show a similar type of variation across Wales. For Total SSA, The Vale of Glamorgan gains the most (+£1,889k) and Cardiff loses the most (-£1,300k) amount of SSA.

Households where head is aged 18-64 with no carer

32. **Table 5 in Annex C** provides the detailed impact of updating this Census indicator with change in percentage shares ranging from -0.01% to +0.04% of Total SSA. There is a small impact of updating the data for this Census indicator as the redistribution in total SSA ranges from -£795 for Conwy to +£3,470 for Cardiff. In terms of the change in funding and percentage shares the main IBA affected by updating this indicator is Younger adults' personal social services. The largest increase in percentage shares is for Cardiff (+0.44%) and the largest decrease is for Conwy (-0.10%).

Adults aged 18 to 64 in non-white ethnic groups

33. **Table 6 in Annex C** provides the detailed impact of updating this Census indicator with shows a fairly small change in Total SSA and minimal change in the percentage share. Cardiff loses £243k while Swansea gains £318k. The most affected IBA by updating this Census indicator is Younger Adults' Personal Social Services. The variation in distribution of funding is quite similar to the variation in Total SSA funding.

Dependent children in lone adult households

34. **Table 7 in Annex C** provides the detailed impact of updating this Census indicator with a minimal change in percentage shares of Total SSA. There is a small impact of updating the data for this Census indicator as the redistribution in total SSA ranges from -£121k for Cardiff to +£163k for Wrexham. In terms of the change in funding and percentage shares the main IBA affected by updating this indicator is Special Education The largest increase in percentage shares is for Wrexham (+0.05%) and the largest decrease is for Cardiff and Newport (-0.03%).

Dependent children in households where the head is in NS-SEC Categories 6,7 or 8

35. **Table 8 in Annex C** provides the detailed impact of updating this Census indicator with a minimal change in percentage shares of Total SSA. There is a minor impact of updating the data for this Census indicator as the redistribution in total SSA ranges

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from -£167k for Blaenau Gwent to +£168k for The Vale of Glamorgan. In terms of the change in funding and percentage shares the main IBA affected by updating this indicator is Special Education. The largest increase in percentage shares is for The Vale of Glamorgan (+0.05%) and the largest decrease is for Blaenau Gwent (-0.05%).

Conclusion

36. At this stage, it is not possible to clearly calculate how much SSA would be re-distributed between authorities as regression analysis would need to be re-run on these new indicators to calculate new formula weightings. The Census indicators would also need to be correlated against PSS revenue outturn to test whether Census indicators are a valid representation to distribute the funding for the particular service IBA.
37. The information provided in this paper is for illustration purposes only, showing no change to the existing PSS formulae. The paper shows only the level of redistribution in funding due to updating eight out of nine Census indicators contained within the Settlement formulae.
38. The most affected IBAs are Older Adults Residential and Domiciliary Care and Children & Young Persons. However, it should be noted that there is still one indicator to analyse and this may cause funding redistribution in either direction.
39. The financial analysis has been shown to aid important discussions around the approach to the nine Census indicators. There is a fundamental difference between updating these indicators and the annual updating of other standard datasets because Census data are published every ten years.

Local Government Finance & Performance Welsh Government

Comparison between 2001 Census and 2021 Census for the eight variables collected to date

Table 1: Adults aged 18 to 64 in non-white ethnic groups

Local authority	Adults aged 18 to 64 in non-white ethnic groups							
	2001 Census data		2011 Census data		2021 Census data		Difference	
	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares
Isle of Anglesey	273	0.8%	817	0.9%	773	0.6%	500	-0.11%
Gwynedd	844	2.3%	3,115	3.6%	3,070	2.5%	2,226	0.22%
Conwy	651	1.8%	1,657	1.9%	2,162	1.8%	1,511	0.00%
Denbighshire	609	1.7%	1,501	1.7%	1,991	1.6%	1,382	-0.03%
Flintshire	681	1.9%	1,512	1.7%	2,260	1.9%	1,579	0.00%
Wrexham	872	2.4%	2,854	3.3%	3,457	2.9%	2,585	0.46%
Powys	596	1.6%	1,259	1.4%	1,894	1.6%	1,298	-0.07%
Ceredigion	677	1.9%	1,792	2.0%	1,880	1.6%	1,203	-0.31%
Pembrokeshire	560	1.5%	1,434	1.6%	1,803	1.5%	1,243	-0.05%
Carmarthenshire	984	2.7%	2,107	2.4%	3,197	2.6%	2,213	-0.06%
Swansea	2,938	8.1%	9,931	11.3%	13,510	11.2%	10,572	3.09%
Neath Port Talbot	844	2.3%	1,663	1.9%	3,062	2.5%	2,218	0.21%
Bridgend	1,102	3.0%	1,964	2.2%	2,930	2.4%	1,828	-0.61%
The Vale of Glamorgan	1,468	4.0%	2,749	3.1%	4,240	3.5%	2,772	-0.53%
Rhondda Cynon Taf	1,699	4.7%	4,521	5.2%	5,014	4.1%	3,315	-0.53%
Merthyr Tydfil	371	1.0%	944	1.1%	1,073	0.9%	702	-0.13%
Caerphilly	970	2.7%	1,916	2.2%	2,355	1.9%	1,385	-0.72%
Blaenau Gwent	330	0.9%	713	0.8%	886	0.7%	556	-0.18%
Torfaen	463	1.3%	1,200	1.4%	1,667	1.4%	1,204	0.10%
Monmouthshire	565	1.6%	1,073	1.2%	1,690	1.4%	1,125	-0.16%
Newport	3,501	9.6%	9,079	10.4%	13,794	11.4%	10,293	1.77%
Cardiff	15,387	42.3%	33,772	38.6%	48,340	39.9%	32,953	-2.35%
Wales	36,385	100.0%	87,573	100.0%	121,048	100.0%	84,663	0.00%

Service IBAs:

- **Younger adults' personal social services**

and

- **PSS administration**
- **General administration**

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Table 2: Persons aged 65+ living alone

Local authority	Persons aged 65+ living alone							
	2001 Census data		2011 Census data		2021 Census data aged 66+		Difference	
	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares
Isle of Anglesey	4,136	2.4%	4,802	2.7%	5,223	2.7%	1,087	0.25%
Gwynedd	7,745	4.5%	8,701	4.9%	8,472	4.3%	727	-0.21%
Conwy	8,417	4.9%	8,748	4.9%	9,318	4.8%	901	-0.17%
Denbighshire	6,587	3.8%	6,147	3.4%	6,982	3.6%	395	-0.29%
Flintshire	7,418	4.3%	8,200	4.6%	9,639	4.9%	2,221	0.58%
Wrexham	7,262	4.2%	7,334	4.1%	8,042	4.1%	780	-0.14%
Powys	8,303	4.9%	9,201	5.2%	10,468	5.3%	2,165	0.49%
Ceredigion	4,643	2.7%	4,878	2.7%	5,102	2.6%	459	-0.11%
Pembrokeshire	6,916	4.0%	7,978	4.5%	9,289	4.7%	2,373	0.70%
Carmarthenshire	11,492	6.7%	11,652	6.5%	12,569	6.4%	1,077	-0.31%
Swansea	13,713	8.0%	13,867	7.8%	15,259	7.8%	1,546	-0.23%
Neath Port Talbot	8,710	5.1%	8,396	4.7%	9,034	4.6%	324	-0.48%
Bridgend	6,989	4.1%	7,659	4.3%	8,535	4.4%	1,546	0.27%
The Vale of Glamorgan	6,140	3.6%	7,057	4.0%	8,491	4.3%	2,351	0.74%
Rhondda Cynon Taf	13,088	7.6%	13,173	7.4%	14,049	7.2%	961	-0.48%
Merthyr Tydfil	3,278	1.9%	3,026	1.7%	3,464	1.8%	186	-0.15%
Caerphilly	8,960	5.2%	9,143	5.1%	10,510	5.4%	1,550	0.12%
Blaenau Gwent	4,513	2.6%	4,310	2.4%	4,361	2.2%	-152	-0.41%
Torfaen	5,182	3.0%	5,249	2.9%	5,694	2.9%	512	-0.12%
Monmouthshire	4,874	2.8%	5,515	3.1%	6,534	3.3%	1,660	0.48%
Newport	7,446	4.4%	7,862	4.4%	8,495	4.3%	1,049	-0.02%
Cardiff	15,298	8.9%	15,436	8.7%	16,526	8.4%	1,228	-0.51%
Wales	171,110	100.0%	178,334	100.0%	196,056	100.0%	24,946	0.00%

Service IBAs:

- **Older adults' residential and domiciliary care**

and

- **NHS Funded Nursing Care**
- **PSS administration**
- **General administration**

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Table 3: Persons aged 65+ with a limiting long term illness

Local authority	Persons aged 65+ with a limiting long term illness							
	2001 Census data		2011 Census data		2021 Census data		Difference	
	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares
Isle of Anglesey	6,727	2.3%	8,363	2.6%	6,174	2.5%	-553	0.22%
Gwynedd	11,558	3.9%	12,968	4.0%	9,077	3.7%	-2,481	-0.24%
Conwy	13,134	4.4%	14,433	4.5%	10,877	4.4%	-2,257	-0.04%
Denbighshire	10,560	3.6%	10,799	3.3%	8,732	3.5%	-1,828	-0.04%
Flintshire	12,231	4.1%	14,296	4.4%	11,371	4.6%	-860	0.46%
Wrexham	12,071	4.1%	12,677	3.9%	9,699	3.9%	-2,372	-0.16%
Powys	12,786	4.3%	14,915	4.6%	12,269	4.9%	-517	0.63%
Ceredigion	6,930	2.3%	7,932	2.5%	6,522	2.6%	-408	0.29%
Pembrokeshire	11,520	3.9%	13,666	4.2%	11,304	4.6%	-216	0.67%
Carmarthenshire	20,452	6.9%	22,628	7.0%	17,580	7.1%	-2,872	0.19%
Swansea	24,912	8.4%	25,369	7.9%	18,983	7.6%	-5,929	-0.75%
Neath Port Talbot	16,743	5.6%	17,335	5.4%	12,709	5.1%	-4,034	-0.52%
Bridgend	13,673	4.6%	15,369	4.8%	11,844	4.8%	-1,829	0.16%
The Vale of Glamorgan	11,100	3.7%	12,094	3.7%	10,042	4.0%	-1,058	0.30%
Rhondda Cynon Taf	25,707	8.7%	26,382	8.2%	19,923	8.0%	-5,784	-0.64%
Merthyr Tydfil	6,293	2.1%	6,607	2.0%	4,813	1.9%	-1,480	-0.18%
Caerphilly	17,321	5.8%	19,650	6.1%	15,133	6.1%	-2,188	0.26%
Blaenau Gwent	7,922	2.7%	8,347	2.6%	5,980	2.4%	-1,942	-0.26%
Torfaen	9,521	3.2%	9,968	3.1%	7,603	3.1%	-1,918	-0.15%
Monmouthshire	7,863	2.6%	9,535	3.0%	7,692	3.1%	-171	0.45%
Newport	12,976	4.4%	13,880	4.3%	10,425	4.2%	-2,551	-0.17%
Cardiff	24,925	8.4%	25,798	8.0%	19,652	7.9%	-5,273	-0.48%
Wales	296,925	100.0%	323,011	100.0%	248,404	100.0%	-48,521	0.00%

Service IBAs:

- **Older adults' residential and domiciliary care**
- and**
- **NHS Funded Nursing Care**
 - **PSS administration**
 - **General administration**

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Table 4: Dependent children in social rented housing

Local authority	Dependent children in social rented housing							
	2001 Census data		2011 Census data		2021 Census data		Difference	
	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares
Isle of Anglesey	3,215	2.2%	2,505	1.9%	1,694	2.3%	-1,521	0.09%
Gwynedd	6,290	4.3%	5,478	4.1%	2,932	3.9%	-3,358	-0.34%
Conwy	4,075	2.8%	3,524	2.7%	1,874	2.5%	-2,201	-0.26%
Denbighshire	3,752	2.6%	3,451	2.6%	1,749	2.4%	-2,003	-0.20%
Flintshire	6,667	4.5%	6,037	4.5%	3,156	4.3%	-3,511	-0.30%
Wrexham	8,422	5.7%	8,459	6.4%	4,515	6.1%	-3,907	0.34%
Powys	5,069	3.5%	4,549	3.4%	2,532	3.4%	-2,537	-0.05%
Ceredigion	2,319	1.6%	1,711	1.3%	957	1.3%	-1,362	-0.29%
Pembrokeshire	6,483	4.4%	5,819	4.4%	3,241	4.4%	-3,242	-0.06%
Carmarthenshire	7,206	4.9%	6,721	5.1%	3,750	5.1%	-3,456	0.13%
Swansea	10,749	7.3%	10,760	8.1%	6,392	8.6%	-4,357	1.28%
Neath Port Talbot	7,128	4.9%	6,720	5.1%	3,882	5.2%	-3,246	0.37%
Bridgend	5,164	3.5%	4,731	3.6%	2,921	3.9%	-2,243	0.41%
The Vale of Glamorgan	4,868	3.3%	3,812	2.9%	2,391	3.2%	-2,477	-0.10%
Rhondda Cynon Taf	9,274	6.3%	8,206	6.2%	4,377	5.9%	-4,897	-0.43%
Merthyr Tydfil	3,761	2.6%	3,536	2.7%	2,044	2.8%	-1,717	0.19%
Caerphilly	10,425	7.1%	9,073	6.8%	4,693	6.3%	-5,732	-0.79%
Blaenau Gwent	5,115	3.5%	4,018	3.0%	2,233	3.0%	-2,882	-0.48%
Torfaen	6,767	4.6%	5,799	4.4%	3,329	4.5%	-3,438	-0.13%
Monmouthshire	3,093	2.1%	3,113	2.3%	1,800	2.4%	-1,293	0.31%
Newport	9,327	6.4%	8,064	6.1%	4,519	6.1%	-4,808	-0.28%
Cardiff	17,399	11.9%	16,806	12.6%	9,259	12.5%	-8,140	0.60%
Wales	146,568	100.0%	132,892	100.0%	74,240	100.0%	-72,328	0.00%

Service IBAs:

- **Children and young persons**
- and**
- **PSS administration**
 - **General administration**

Distribution Sub-Group (2024) Paper 07 – 2021 Census datasets

Table 5: Dependent children in households where the head is in NS-SEC Categories 6,7 or 8

Local authority	Dependent children in households where the head is in NS-SEC Categories 6,7 or 8							
	2001 Census data		2011 Census data		2021 Census data		Difference	
	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares
Isle of Anglesey	4,642	2.3%	4,443	2.0%	1,278	2.2%	-3,364	-0.05%
Gwynedd	7,713	3.8%	7,435	3.4%	1,911	3.3%	-5,802	-0.44%
Conwy	6,854	3.3%	6,761	3.1%	2,017	3.5%	-4,837	0.16%
Denbighshire	6,121	3.0%	6,423	3.0%	1,739	3.0%	-4,382	0.03%
Flintshire	10,071	4.9%	10,379	4.8%	3,035	5.3%	-7,036	0.35%
Wrexham	9,360	4.6%	10,584	4.9%	2,665	4.6%	-6,695	0.06%
Powys	6,854	3.3%	6,862	3.2%	2,039	3.5%	-4,815	0.20%
Ceredigion	3,422	1.7%	3,297	1.5%	995	1.7%	-2,427	0.06%
Pembrokeshire	7,808	3.8%	8,433	3.9%	2,007	3.5%	-5,801	-0.32%
Carmarthenshire	11,339	5.5%	12,710	5.8%	3,386	5.9%	-7,953	0.35%
Swansea	14,347	7.0%	15,561	7.2%	4,590	7.9%	-9,757	0.97%
Neath Port Talbot	10,954	5.3%	11,286	5.2%	2,910	5.0%	-8,044	-0.29%
Bridgend	9,667	4.7%	10,408	4.8%	2,775	4.8%	-6,892	0.10%
The Vale of Glamorgan	6,675	3.2%	7,311	3.4%	2,687	4.7%	-3,988	1.40%
Rhondda Cynon Taf	18,838	9.2%	19,687	9.1%	4,935	8.5%	-13,903	-0.62%
Merthyr Tydfil	5,374	2.6%	5,477	2.5%	1,200	2.1%	-4,174	-0.54%
Caerphilly	15,010	7.3%	15,807	7.3%	3,758	6.5%	-11,252	-0.80%
Blaenau Gwent	7,204	3.5%	7,221	3.3%	1,219	2.1%	-5,985	-1.39%
Torfaen	7,702	3.7%	7,873	3.6%	1,905	3.3%	-5,797	-0.45%
Monmouthshire	4,291	2.1%	4,406	2.0%	1,404	2.4%	-2,887	0.34%
Newport	11,608	5.6%	12,390	5.7%	3,306	5.7%	-8,302	0.08%
Cardiff	19,726	9.6%	22,597	10.4%	6,008	10.4%	-13,718	0.80%
Wales	205,580	100.0%	217,351	100.0%	57,769	100.0%	-147,811	0.00%

Service IBAs:

- **Special Education**
- and**
- **General administration**

Distribution Sub-Group (2024) Paper 07 – 2021 Census datasets

Table 6: Dependent children in overcrowded housing

Local authority	Dependent children in overcrowded housing							
	2001 Census data		2011 Census data		2021 Census data		Difference	
	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares
Isle of Anglesey	1,089	1.9%	989	1.7%	644	2.3%	-445	0.33%
Gwynedd	2,050	3.7%	2,215	3.8%	1,016	3.6%	-1,034	-0.08%
Conwy	1,640	2.9%	1,967	3.4%	1,263	4.5%	-377	1.53%
Denbighshire	1,883	3.4%	1,920	3.3%	1,091	3.8%	-792	0.49%
Flintshire	2,626	4.7%	2,833	4.9%	1,571	5.5%	-1,055	0.85%
Wrexham	2,665	4.8%	3,070	5.3%	1,658	5.8%	-1,007	1.09%
Powys	1,633	2.9%	1,816	3.1%	932	3.3%	-701	0.37%
Ceredigion	1,189	2.1%	1,135	1.9%	586	2.1%	-603	-0.06%
Pembrokeshire	2,072	3.7%	2,180	3.7%	1,296	4.6%	-776	0.87%
Carmarthenshire	2,557	4.6%	3,025	5.2%	1,501	5.3%	-1,056	0.73%
Swansea	4,337	7.7%	4,326	7.4%	2,083	7.3%	-2,254	-0.40%
Neath Port Talbot	2,014	3.6%	2,142	3.7%	749	2.6%	-1,265	-0.95%
Bridgend	2,078	3.7%	2,033	3.5%	964	3.4%	-1,114	-0.31%
The Vale of Glamorgan	1,874	3.3%	1,713	2.9%	838	3.0%	-1,036	-0.39%
Rhondda Cynon Taf	5,577	9.9%	3,921	6.7%	1,693	6.0%	-3,884	-3.98%
Merthyr Tydfil	1,651	2.9%	1,477	2.5%	434	1.5%	-1,217	-1.42%
Caerphilly	3,826	6.8%	3,732	6.4%	1,264	4.5%	-2,562	-2.37%
Blaenau Gwent	1,643	2.9%	1,583	2.7%	682	2.4%	-961	-0.53%
Torfaen	1,908	3.4%	1,991	3.4%	878	3.1%	-1,030	-0.31%
Monmouthshire	960	1.7%	1,401	2.4%	566	2.0%	-394	0.28%
Newport	3,267	5.8%	3,550	6.1%	2,076	7.3%	-1,191	1.49%
Cardiff	7,525	13.4%	9,322	16.0%	4,591	16.2%	-2,934	2.76%
Wales	56,064	100.0%	58,341	100.0%	28,376	100.0%	-27,688	0.00%

Service IBAs:

- **Children and young persons**

and

- **PSS administration**
- **General administration**

Distribution Sub-Group (2024) Paper 07 – 2021 Census datasets

Table 7: Dependent children in lone adult households

Local authority	Dependent children in lone adult households							
	2001 Census data		2011 Census data		2021 Census data		Difference	
	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares
Isle of Anglesey	3,081	2.2%	2,668	1.9%	2,087	2.0%	-994	-0.14%
Gwynedd	4,890	3.5%	4,656	3.2%	3,202	3.1%	-1,688	-0.33%
Conwy	4,611	3.3%	4,740	3.3%	3,504	3.4%	-1,107	0.16%
Denbighshire	3,971	2.8%	4,094	2.9%	3,235	3.2%	-736	0.35%
Flintshire	5,992	4.2%	6,541	4.6%	4,706	4.6%	-1,286	0.35%
Wrexham	4,824	3.4%	6,203	4.3%	4,887	4.8%	63	1.36%
Powys	4,275	3.0%	4,799	3.3%	2,843	2.8%	-1,432	-0.25%
Ceredigion	2,421	1.7%	2,217	1.5%	1,525	1.5%	-896	-0.22%
Pembrokeshire	5,749	4.1%	5,860	4.1%	3,855	3.8%	-1,894	-0.31%
Carmarthenshire	7,807	5.5%	8,654	6.0%	5,374	5.3%	-2,433	-0.28%
Swansea	11,262	8.0%	11,618	8.1%	8,371	8.2%	-2,891	0.20%
Neath Port Talbot	7,104	5.0%	6,523	4.5%	5,429	5.3%	-1,675	0.27%
Bridgend	6,146	4.4%	6,649	4.6%	4,766	4.7%	-1,380	0.30%
The Vale of Glamorgan	6,133	4.3%	5,987	4.2%	4,270	4.2%	-1,863	-0.17%
Rhondda Cynon Taf	11,647	8.3%	13,053	9.1%	9,103	8.9%	-2,544	0.65%
Merthyr Tydfil	3,604	2.6%	3,302	2.3%	2,548	2.5%	-1,056	-0.06%
Caerphilly	9,001	6.4%	9,567	6.7%	6,513	6.4%	-2,488	-0.01%
Blaenau Gwent	4,328	3.1%	3,763	2.6%	2,715	2.7%	-1,613	-0.41%
Torfaen	4,429	3.1%	4,416	3.1%	3,456	3.4%	-973	0.24%
Monmouthshire	2,875	2.0%	3,098	2.2%	2,281	2.2%	-594	0.19%
Newport	8,759	6.2%	8,325	5.8%	5,447	5.3%	-3,312	-0.88%
Cardiff	18,193	12.9%	16,803	11.7%	12,157	11.9%	-6,036	-1.01%
Wales	141,102	100.0%	143,536	100.0%	102,274	100.0%	-38,828	0.00%

Service IBAs:

- **Special Education**

and

- **General administration**

Distribution Sub-Group (2024) Paper 07 – 2021 Census datasets

Table 8: Households where head is aged 18-64 with no carer

Local authority	Households where head is aged 18 to 64 with no carer							
	2001 Census data		2011 Census data		2021 Census data		Difference 2021 vs 2001	
	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares	Persons	Shares
Isle of Anglesey	22,846	2.4%	30,594	2.3%	32875.0	2.0%	10,029	-0.05%
Gwynedd	40,544	4.2%	52,473	4.0%	61300.0	3.8%	20,756	-0.22%
Conwy	38,694	4.1%	51,177	3.9%	54835.0	3.4%	16,141	-0.13%
Denbighshire	31,816	3.3%	40,546	3.1%	45985.0	2.9%	14,169	-0.22%
Flintshire	48,409	5.1%	63,781	4.9%	79830.0	5.0%	31,421	-0.18%
Wrexham	42,057	4.4%	57,029	4.4%	70365.0	4.4%	28,308	-0.03%
Powys	43,317	4.5%	58,345	4.5%	63595.0	4.0%	20,278	-0.06%
Ceredigion	25,162	2.6%	31,562	2.4%	36745.0	2.3%	11,583	-0.21%
Pembrokeshire	38,100	4.0%	53,122	4.1%	58730.0	3.7%	20,630	0.09%
Carmarthenshire	56,970	6.0%	78,829	6.1%	91545.0	5.7%	34,575	0.08%
Swansea	73,343	7.7%	103,497	7.9%	125765.0	7.8%	52,422	0.26%
Neath Port Talbot	43,538	4.6%	60,393	4.6%	71940.0	4.5%	28,402	0.07%
Bridgend	41,325	4.3%	58,515	4.5%	74985.0	4.7%	33,660	0.16%
The Vale of Glamorgan	38,580	4.0%	53,505	4.1%	66210.0	4.1%	27,630	0.06%
Rhondda Cynon Taf	72,697	7.6%	99,663	7.7%	123305.0	7.7%	50,608	0.03%
Merthyr Tydfil	17,751	1.9%	24,264	1.9%	30610.0	1.9%	12,859	0.00%
Caerphilly	53,656	5.6%	74,479	5.7%	90105.0	5.6%	36,449	0.09%
Blaenau Gwent	22,921	2.4%	30,416	2.3%	34905.0	2.2%	11,984	-0.07%
Torfaen	28,976	3.0%	38,524	3.0%	46740.0	2.9%	17,764	-0.08%
Monmouthshire	28,224	3.0%	38,233	2.9%	45820.0	2.9%	17,596	-0.02%
Newport	44,963	4.7%	61,172	4.7%	85285.0	5.3%	40,322	-0.02%
Cardiff	100,385	10.5%	142,557	10.9%	213580.0	13.3%	113,195	0.42%
Wales	954,274	100.0%	1,302,676	100.0%	1,605,055	100.0%	650,781	0.00%

Service IBAs:

- Younger adults' personal social services
- and
- PSS administration
 - General administration

Table 1: Impact on Total SSA – all eight Census indicators

Local authority	Total SSA 2024-25					
	Based on 2001 Census		Based on 2021 Census		Difference	
	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares
Isle of Anglesey	176,490	2.3%	177,579	2.3%	1,088	0.01%
Gwynedd	311,474	4.0%	309,301	4.0%	-2,173	-0.03%
Conwy	283,999	3.7%	283,578	3.7%	-420	-0.01%
Denbighshire	265,475	3.4%	264,245	3.4%	-1,229	-0.02%
Flintshire	362,270	4.7%	365,275	4.7%	3,005	0.04%
Wrexham	319,083	4.1%	319,634	4.1%	551	0.01%
Powys	335,781	4.4%	338,216	4.4%	2,435	0.03%
Ceredigion	186,352	2.4%	186,028	2.4%	-323	0.00%
Pembrokeshire	308,341	4.0%	312,011	4.0%	3,670	0.05%
Carmarthenshire	471,555	6.1%	471,638	6.1%	84	0.00%
Swansea	583,938	7.6%	582,989	7.6%	-949	-0.01%
Neath Port Talbot	363,586	4.7%	360,535	4.7%	-3,051	-0.04%
Bridgend	347,141	4.5%	348,861	4.5%	1,720	0.02%
The Vale of Glamorgan	310,780	4.0%	313,288	4.1%	2,508	0.03%
Rhondda Cynon Taf	611,842	7.9%	605,515	7.8%	-6,327	-0.08%
Merthyr Tydfil	153,678	2.0%	151,916	2.0%	-1,762	-0.02%
Caerphilly	447,269	5.8%	445,521	5.8%	-1,748	-0.02%
Blaenau Gwent	178,361	2.3%	175,208	2.3%	-3,153	-0.04%
Torfaen	233,771	3.0%	232,529	3.0%	-1,243	-0.02%
Monmouthshire	201,944	2.6%	204,831	2.7%	2,887	0.04%
Newport	402,006	5.2%	403,160	5.2%	1,154	0.01%
Cardiff	861,219	11.2%	864,497	11.2%	3,278	0.04%
Wales	7,716,355	100.0%	7,716,355	100.0%	0	0.00%

Distribution Sub-Group (2024) Paper 07 – 2021 Census datasets

Annex B

Table 2: Impact on the three main PSS IBAs – all eight Census indicators

Local authority	Older adults' residential and domiciliary care						Children and young persons						Younger adults' personal social services					
	Based on 2001 Census		Based on 2021 Census		Difference		Based on 2001 Census		Based on 2021 Census		Difference		Based on 2001 Census		Based on 2021 Census		Difference	
	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares
Isle of Anglesey	20,688	2.5%	21,882	2.7%	1,193	0.15%	14,907	2.0%	15,234	2.0%	327	0.04%	16,296	2.1%	15,863	2.0%	-433	-0.06%
Gwynedd	36,665	4.5%	35,527	4.3%	-1,138	-0.14%	23,473	3.1%	23,077	3.1%	-396	-0.05%	28,752	3.7%	28,250	3.6%	-502	-0.06%
Conwy	38,854	4.7%	38,322	4.7%	-532	-0.06%	23,682	3.1%	24,543	3.3%	862	0.11%	26,811	3.5%	26,033	3.4%	-779	-0.10%
Denbighshire	30,714	3.7%	29,888	3.6%	-827	-0.10%	24,348	3.2%	24,500	3.2%	153	0.02%	23,909	3.1%	23,334	3.0%	-575	-0.07%
Flintshire	35,286	4.3%	37,940	4.6%	2,653	0.32%	30,193	4.0%	30,520	4.0%	327	0.04%	36,553	4.7%	36,431	4.7%	-121	-0.02%
Wrexham	33,469	4.1%	32,692	4.0%	-777	-0.09%	33,851	4.5%	34,983	4.6%	1,132	0.15%	32,862	4.2%	32,880	4.2%	18	0.00%
Powys	42,498	5.2%	45,376	5.5%	2,878	0.35%	21,553	2.9%	21,777	2.9%	224	0.03%	32,211	4.1%	31,499	4.1%	-711	-0.09%
Ceredigion	22,447	2.7%	22,938	2.8%	490	0.06%	13,066	1.7%	12,733	1.7%	-333	-0.04%	17,875	2.3%	17,420	2.2%	-455	-0.06%
Pembrokeshire	35,289	4.3%	38,787	4.7%	3,498	0.43%	28,324	3.8%	28,905	3.8%	580	0.08%	28,957	3.7%	28,546	3.7%	-412	-0.05%
Carmarthenshire	56,418	6.9%	56,156	6.8%	-262	-0.03%	40,588	5.4%	41,256	5.5%	668	0.09%	45,800	5.9%	45,469	5.9%	-331	-0.04%
Swansea	65,458	8.0%	62,915	7.7%	-2,543	-0.31%	58,590	7.8%	59,572	7.9%	982	0.13%	61,093	7.9%	61,588	7.9%	494	0.06%
Neath Port Talbot	41,784	5.1%	39,208	4.8%	-2,576	-0.31%	37,793	5.0%	37,460	5.0%	-333	-0.04%	37,171	4.8%	37,095	4.8%	-76	-0.01%
Bridgend	35,216	4.3%	36,315	4.4%	1,099	0.13%	33,768	4.5%	33,952	4.5%	183	0.02%	35,928	4.6%	36,282	4.7%	355	0.05%
The Vale of Glamorgan	30,855	3.8%	33,505	4.1%	2,650	0.32%	26,292	3.5%	25,907	3.4%	-385	-0.05%	30,555	3.9%	30,602	3.9%	47	0.01%
Rhondda Cynon Taf	63,123	7.7%	60,244	7.3%	-2,880	-0.35%	67,013	8.9%	63,668	8.4%	-3,344	-0.44%	61,323	7.9%	61,349	7.9%	25	0.00%
Merthyr Tydfil	15,601	1.9%	14,752	1.8%	-849	-0.10%	19,095	2.5%	18,245	2.4%	-850	-0.11%	15,658	2.0%	15,702	2.0%	44	0.01%
Caerphilly	44,177	5.4%	45,167	5.5%	990	0.12%	50,162	6.6%	47,639	6.3%	-2,523	-0.33%	45,275	5.8%	45,192	5.8%	-84	-0.01%
Blaenau Gwent	19,949	2.4%	18,234	2.2%	-1,715	-0.21%	21,221	2.8%	20,355	2.7%	-866	-0.11%	18,314	2.4%	18,019	2.3%	-295	-0.04%
Torfaen	24,650	3.0%	23,958	2.9%	-693	-0.08%	26,086	3.5%	25,728	3.4%	-359	-0.05%	23,598	3.0%	23,457	3.0%	-141	-0.02%
Monmouthshire	24,074	2.9%	26,459	3.2%	2,386	0.29%	13,349	1.8%	13,869	1.8%	520	0.07%	20,767	2.7%	20,626	2.7%	-141	-0.02%
Newport	35,084	4.3%	34,582	4.2%	-502	-0.06%	46,653	6.2%	47,468	6.3%	814	0.11%	40,345	5.2%	41,257	5.3%	913	0.12%
Cardiff	69,681	8.5%	67,137	8.2%	-2,544	-0.31%	100,614	13.3%	103,230	13.7%	2,617	0.35%	96,520	12.4%	99,680	12.8%	3,160	0.41%
Wales	821,982	100.0%	821,982	100.0%	0	0.00%	754,622	100.0%	754,622	100.0%	0	0.00%	776,573	100.0%	776,573	100.0%	0	0.00%

Distribution Sub-Group (2024) Paper 07 – 2021 Census datasets

Annex C

Table 1: Impact on 2024-25 SSA and Children and young persons IBA of updating ‘Dependent children in social rented housing’

Local authority	Total SSA 2024-25						Children and young persons					
	Based on 2001 Census		Based on 2021 Census		Difference		Based on 2001 Census		Based on 2021 Census		Difference	
	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares
Isle of Anglesey	176,490	2.3%	176,580	2.3%	90	0.00%	14,907	2.0%	14,994	2.0%	88	0.01%
Gwynedd	311,474	4.0%	311,126	4.0%	-348	0.00%	23,473	3.1%	23,132	3.1%	-341	-0.05%
Conwy	283,999	3.7%	283,738	3.7%	-260	0.00%	23,682	3.1%	23,427	3.1%	-255	-0.03%
Denbighshire	265,475	3.4%	265,267	3.4%	-208	0.00%	24,348	3.2%	24,145	3.2%	-203	-0.03%
Flintshire	362,270	4.7%	361,967	4.7%	-303	0.00%	30,193	4.0%	29,896	4.0%	-297	-0.04%
Wrexham	319,083	4.1%	319,425	4.1%	341	0.00%	33,851	4.5%	34,186	4.5%	334	0.04%
Powys	335,781	4.4%	335,732	4.4%	-49	0.00%	21,553	2.9%	21,505	2.8%	-48	-0.01%
Ceredigion	186,352	2.4%	186,054	2.4%	-298	0.00%	13,066	1.7%	12,774	1.7%	-292	-0.04%
Pembrokeshire	308,341	4.0%	308,283	4.0%	-59	0.00%	28,324	3.8%	28,267	3.7%	-57	-0.01%
Carmarthenshire	471,555	6.1%	471,692	6.1%	137	0.00%	40,588	5.4%	40,722	5.4%	134	0.02%
Swansea	583,938	7.6%	585,236	7.6%	1,298	0.02%	58,590	7.8%	59,861	7.9%	1,271	0.17%
Neath Port Talbot	363,586	4.7%	363,958	4.7%	372	0.00%	37,793	5.0%	38,157	5.1%	364	0.05%
Bridgend	347,141	4.5%	347,559	4.5%	418	0.01%	33,768	4.5%	34,178	4.5%	410	0.05%
The Vale of Glamorgan	310,780	4.0%	310,678	4.0%	-102	0.00%	26,292	3.5%	26,192	3.5%	-100	-0.01%
Rhondda Cynon Taf	611,842	7.9%	611,403	7.9%	-439	-0.01%	67,013	8.9%	66,583	8.8%	-430	-0.06%
Merthyr Tydfil	153,678	2.0%	153,868	2.0%	190	0.00%	19,095	2.5%	19,281	2.6%	186	0.02%
Caerphilly	447,269	5.8%	446,464	5.8%	-805	-0.01%	50,162	6.6%	49,374	6.5%	-788	-0.10%
Blaenau Gwent	178,361	2.3%	177,870	2.3%	-490	-0.01%	21,221	2.8%	20,741	2.7%	-480	-0.06%
Torfaen	233,771	3.0%	233,636	3.0%	-135	0.00%	26,086	3.5%	25,954	3.4%	-132	-0.02%
Monmouthshire	201,944	2.6%	202,264	2.6%	320	0.00%	13,349	1.8%	13,662	1.8%	313	0.04%
Newport	402,006	5.2%	401,725	5.2%	-281	0.00%	46,653	6.2%	46,378	6.1%	-276	-0.04%
Cardiff	861,219	11.2%	861,830	11.2%	611	0.01%	100,614	13.3%	101,212	13.4%	598	0.08%
Wales	7,716,355	100.0%	7,716,355	100.0%	0	0.00%	754,622	100.0%	754,622	100.0%	0	0.00%

Distribution Sub-Group (2024) Paper 07 – 2021 Census datasets

Table 2: Impact on 2024-25 SSA and Children and young persons IBA of updating ‘Dependent children in overcrowded housing’

Local authority	Total SSA 2024-25						Children and young persons					
	Based on 2001 Census		Based on 2021 Census		Difference		Based on 2001 Census		Based on 2021 Census		Difference	
	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares
Isle of Anglesey	176,490	2.3%	176,735	2.3%	245	0.00%	14,907	2.0%	15,146	2.0%	239	0.03%
Gwynedd	311,474	4.0%	311,418	4.0%	-57	0.00%	23,473	3.1%	23,418	3.1%	-56	-0.01%
Conwy	283,999	3.7%	285,139	3.7%	1,141	0.01%	23,682	3.1%	24,798	3.3%	1,117	0.15%
Denbighshire	265,475	3.4%	265,838	3.4%	363	0.00%	24,348	3.2%	24,704	3.3%	356	0.05%
Flintshire	362,270	4.7%	362,907	4.7%	637	0.01%	30,193	4.0%	30,817	4.1%	624	0.08%
Wrexham	319,083	4.1%	319,898	4.1%	814	0.01%	33,851	4.5%	34,649	4.6%	797	0.11%
Powys	335,781	4.4%	336,058	4.4%	278	0.00%	21,553	2.9%	21,825	2.9%	272	0.04%
Ceredigion	186,352	2.4%	186,310	2.4%	-42	0.00%	13,066	1.7%	13,025	1.7%	-41	-0.01%
Pembrokeshire	308,341	4.0%	308,993	4.0%	651	0.01%	28,324	3.8%	28,962	3.8%	638	0.08%
Carmarthenshire	471,555	6.1%	472,100	6.1%	545	0.01%	40,588	5.4%	41,122	5.4%	533	0.07%
Swansea	583,938	7.6%	583,643	7.6%	-295	0.00%	58,590	7.8%	58,301	7.7%	-289	-0.04%
Neath Port Talbot	363,586	4.7%	362,874	4.7%	-712	-0.01%	37,793	5.0%	37,096	4.9%	-697	-0.09%
Bridgend	347,141	4.5%	346,910	4.5%	-231	0.00%	33,768	4.5%	33,542	4.4%	-226	-0.03%
The Vale of Glamorgan	310,780	4.0%	310,489	4.0%	-291	0.00%	26,292	3.5%	26,007	3.4%	-285	-0.04%
Rhondda Cynon Taf	611,842	7.9%	608,866	7.9%	-2,976	-0.04%	67,013	8.9%	64,098	8.5%	-2,914	-0.39%
Merthyr Tydfil	153,678	2.0%	152,620	2.0%	-1,058	-0.01%	19,095	2.5%	18,059	2.4%	-1,036	-0.14%
Caerphilly	447,269	5.8%	445,497	5.8%	-1,772	-0.02%	50,162	6.6%	48,428	6.4%	-1,735	-0.23%
Blaenau Gwent	178,361	2.3%	177,967	2.3%	-394	-0.01%	21,221	2.8%	20,835	2.8%	-386	-0.05%
Torfaen	233,771	3.0%	233,540	3.0%	-231	0.00%	26,086	3.5%	25,860	3.4%	-226	-0.03%
Monmouthshire	201,944	2.6%	202,155	2.6%	211	0.00%	13,349	1.8%	13,556	1.8%	207	0.03%
Newport	402,006	5.2%	403,119	5.2%	1,113	0.01%	46,653	6.2%	47,743	6.3%	1,090	0.14%
Cardiff	861,219	11.2%	863,280	11.2%	2,061	0.03%	100,614	13.3%	102,632	13.6%	2,018	0.27%
Wales	7,716,355	100.0%	7,716,355	100.0%	0	0.00%	754,622	100.0%	754,622	100.0%	0	0.00%

Distribution Sub-Group (2024) Paper 07 – 2021 Census datasets

Table 3: Impact on 2024-25 SSA and Older adults' residential and domiciliary care IBA of updating 'Pensioners with a limiting long-term illness'

Local authority	Total SSA 2024-25						Older adults' residential and domiciliary care					
	Based on 2001 Census		Based on 2021 Census		Difference		Based on 2001 Census		Based on 2021 Census		Difference	
	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares
Isle of Anglesey	176,490	2.3%	177,081	2.3%	591	0.01%	20,688	2.5%	21,267	2.6%	578	0.07%
Gwynedd	311,474	4.0%	310,834	4.0%	-641	-0.01%	36,665	4.5%	36,038	4.4%	-627	-0.08%
Conwy	283,999	3.7%	283,879	3.7%	-120	0.00%	38,854	4.7%	38,736	4.7%	-117	-0.01%
Denbighshire	265,475	3.4%	265,364	3.4%	-111	0.00%	30,714	3.7%	30,606	3.7%	-108	-0.01%
Flintshire	362,270	4.7%	363,502	4.7%	1,231	0.02%	35,286	4.3%	36,492	4.4%	1,206	0.15%
Wrexham	319,083	4.1%	318,651	4.1%	-432	-0.01%	33,469	4.1%	33,046	4.0%	-423	-0.05%
Powys	335,781	4.4%	337,481	4.4%	1,701	0.02%	42,498	5.2%	44,163	5.4%	1,665	0.20%
Ceredigion	186,352	2.4%	187,135	2.4%	783	0.01%	22,447	2.7%	23,214	2.8%	767	0.09%
Pembrokeshire	308,341	4.0%	310,144	4.0%	1,802	0.02%	35,289	4.3%	37,054	4.5%	1,765	0.21%
Carmarthenshire	471,555	6.1%	472,063	6.1%	508	0.01%	56,418	6.9%	56,916	6.9%	498	0.06%
Swansea	583,938	7.6%	581,929	7.5%	-2,009	-0.03%	65,458	8.0%	63,490	7.7%	-1,968	-0.24%
Neath Port Talbot	363,586	4.7%	362,182	4.7%	-1,404	-0.02%	41,784	5.1%	40,409	4.9%	-1,375	-0.17%
Bridgend	347,141	4.5%	347,579	4.5%	438	0.01%	35,216	4.3%	35,645	4.3%	429	0.05%
The Vale of Glamorgan	310,780	4.0%	311,597	4.0%	817	0.01%	30,855	3.8%	31,656	3.9%	800	0.10%
Rhondda Cynon Taf	611,842	7.9%	610,130	7.9%	-1,712	-0.02%	63,123	7.7%	61,447	7.5%	-1,676	-0.20%
Merthyr Tydfil	153,678	2.0%	153,189	2.0%	-488	-0.01%	15,601	1.9%	15,123	1.8%	-478	-0.06%
Caerphilly	447,269	5.8%	447,964	5.8%	695	0.01%	44,177	5.4%	44,858	5.5%	680	0.08%
Blaenau Gwent	178,361	2.3%	177,661	2.3%	-700	-0.01%	19,949	2.4%	19,263	2.3%	-686	-0.08%
Torfaen	233,771	3.0%	233,380	3.0%	-392	-0.01%	24,650	3.0%	24,267	3.0%	-383	-0.05%
Monmouthshire	201,944	2.6%	203,149	2.6%	1,205	0.02%	24,074	2.9%	25,253	3.1%	1,180	0.14%
Newport	402,006	5.2%	401,540	5.2%	-466	-0.01%	35,084	4.3%	34,628	4.2%	-456	-0.06%
Cardiff	861,219	11.2%	859,921	11.1%	-1,298	-0.02%	69,681	8.5%	68,410	8.3%	-1,271	-0.15%
Wales	7,716,355	100.0%	7,716,355	100.0%	0	0.00%	821,982	100.0%	821,982	100.0%	0	0.00%

Distribution Sub-Group (2024) Paper 07 – 2021 Census datasets

Table 4: Impact on 2024-25 SSA and Older adults' residential and domiciliary care IBA of updating 'Pensioners living alone in households'

Local authority	Total SSA 2024-25						Older adults' residential and domiciliary care					
	Based on 2001 Census		Based on 2021 Census		Difference		Based on 2001 Census		Based on 2021 Census		Difference	
	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares
Isle of Anglesey	176,490	2.3%	177,118	2.3%	628	0.01%	20,688	2.5%	21,303	2.6%	615	0.07%
Gwynedd	311,474	4.0%	310,953	4.0%	-522	-0.01%	36,665	4.5%	36,155	4.4%	-511	-0.06%
Conwy	283,999	3.7%	283,576	3.7%	-423	-0.01%	38,854	4.7%	38,439	4.7%	-414	-0.05%
Denbighshire	265,475	3.4%	264,741	3.4%	-733	-0.01%	30,714	3.7%	29,996	3.6%	-718	-0.09%
Flintshire	362,270	4.7%	363,749	4.7%	1,478	0.02%	35,286	4.3%	36,734	4.5%	1,448	0.18%
Wrexham	319,083	4.1%	318,722	4.1%	-362	0.00%	33,469	4.1%	33,115	4.0%	-354	-0.04%
Powys	335,781	4.4%	337,019	4.4%	1,238	0.02%	42,498	5.2%	43,711	5.3%	1,213	0.15%
Ceredigion	186,352	2.4%	186,069	2.4%	-283	0.00%	22,447	2.7%	22,171	2.7%	-277	-0.03%
Pembrokeshire	308,341	4.0%	310,112	4.0%	1,771	0.02%	35,289	4.3%	37,023	4.5%	1,734	0.21%
Carmarthenshire	471,555	6.1%	470,778	6.1%	-776	-0.01%	56,418	6.9%	55,658	6.8%	-760	-0.09%
Swansea	583,938	7.6%	583,350	7.6%	-588	-0.01%	65,458	8.0%	64,882	7.9%	-576	-0.07%
Neath Port Talbot	363,586	4.7%	362,359	4.7%	-1,227	-0.02%	41,784	5.1%	40,582	4.9%	-1,202	-0.15%
Bridgend	347,141	4.5%	347,824	4.5%	684	0.01%	35,216	4.3%	35,885	4.4%	670	0.08%
The Vale of Glamorgan	310,780	4.0%	312,669	4.1%	1,889	0.02%	30,855	3.8%	32,705	4.0%	1,849	0.22%
Rhondda Cynon Taf	611,842	7.9%	610,614	7.9%	-1,229	-0.02%	63,123	7.7%	61,920	7.5%	-1,203	-0.15%
Merthyr Tydfil	153,678	2.0%	153,299	2.0%	-379	0.00%	15,601	1.9%	15,231	1.9%	-371	-0.05%
Caerphilly	447,269	5.8%	447,585	5.8%	316	0.00%	44,177	5.4%	44,487	5.4%	310	0.04%
Blaenau Gwent	178,361	2.3%	177,310	2.3%	-1,051	-0.01%	19,949	2.4%	18,920	2.3%	-1,029	-0.13%
Torfaen	233,771	3.0%	233,456	3.0%	-316	0.00%	24,650	3.0%	24,341	3.0%	-309	-0.04%
Monmouthshire	201,944	2.6%	203,176	2.6%	1,232	0.02%	24,074	2.9%	25,280	3.1%	1,206	0.15%
Newport	402,006	5.2%	401,959	5.2%	-47	0.00%	35,084	4.3%	35,038	4.3%	-46	-0.01%
Cardiff	861,219	11.2%	859,919	11.1%	-1,300	-0.02%	69,681	8.5%	68,408	8.3%	-1,273	-0.15%
Wales	7,716,355	100.0%	7,716,355	100.0%	0	0.00%	821,982	100.0%	821,982	100.0%	0	0.00%

Distribution Sub-Group (2024) Paper 07 – 2021 Census datasets

Table 5: Impact on 2024-25 SSA and Younger adults' personal social services of updating 'Households where head is aged 18-64 with no carer'

Local authority	Total SSA 2024-25						Younger adults' personal social services					
	Based on 2001 Census		Based on 2021 Census		Difference		Based on 2001 Census		Based on 2021 Census		Difference	
	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares
Isle of Anglesey	176,490	2.3%	176,060	2.3%	-431	-0.01%	16,296	2.1%	15,874	2.0%	-422	-0.05%
Gwynedd	311,474	4.0%	310,940	4.0%	-535	-0.01%	28,752	3.7%	28,228	3.6%	-524	-0.07%
Conwy	283,999	3.7%	283,204	3.7%	-795	-0.01%	26,811	3.5%	26,033	3.4%	-778	-0.10%
Denbighshire	265,475	3.4%	264,891	3.4%	-584	-0.01%	23,909	3.1%	23,337	3.0%	-572	-0.07%
Flintshire	362,270	4.7%	362,147	4.7%	-124	0.00%	36,553	4.7%	36,432	4.7%	-121	-0.02%
Wrexham	319,083	4.1%	319,054	4.1%	-29	0.00%	32,862	4.2%	32,833	4.2%	-28	0.00%
Powys	335,781	4.4%	335,062	4.3%	-719	-0.01%	32,211	4.1%	31,507	4.1%	-704	-0.09%
Ceredigion	186,352	2.4%	185,919	2.4%	-433	-0.01%	17,875	2.3%	17,451	2.2%	-424	-0.05%
Pembrokeshire	308,341	4.0%	307,926	4.0%	-415	-0.01%	28,957	3.7%	28,551	3.7%	-407	-0.05%
Carmarthenshire	471,555	6.1%	471,223	6.1%	-332	0.00%	45,800	5.9%	45,475	5.9%	-325	-0.04%
Swansea	583,938	7.6%	584,124	7.6%	187	0.00%	61,093	7.9%	61,276	7.9%	183	0.02%
Neath Port Talbot	363,586	4.7%	363,486	4.7%	-100	0.00%	37,171	4.8%	37,073	4.8%	-98	-0.01%
Bridgend	347,141	4.5%	347,566	4.5%	425	0.01%	35,928	4.6%	36,344	4.7%	416	0.05%
The Vale of Glamorgan	310,780	4.0%	310,882	4.0%	102	0.00%	30,555	3.9%	30,655	3.9%	100	0.01%
Rhondda Cynon Taf	611,842	7.9%	611,922	7.9%	80	0.00%	61,323	7.9%	61,402	7.9%	78	0.01%
Merthyr Tydfil	153,678	2.0%	153,736	2.0%	58	0.00%	15,658	2.0%	15,715	2.0%	57	0.01%
Caerphilly	447,269	5.8%	447,258	5.8%	-11	0.00%	45,275	5.8%	45,264	5.8%	-11	0.00%
Blaenau Gwent	178,361	2.3%	178,078	2.3%	-283	0.00%	18,314	2.4%	18,037	2.3%	-277	-0.04%
Torfaen	233,771	3.0%	233,616	3.0%	-155	0.00%	23,598	3.0%	23,447	3.0%	-152	-0.02%
Monmouthshire	201,944	2.6%	201,816	2.6%	-128	0.00%	20,767	2.7%	20,642	2.7%	-125	-0.02%
Newport	402,006	5.2%	402,755	5.2%	749	0.01%	40,345	5.2%	41,078	5.3%	734	0.09%
Cardiff	861,219	11.2%	864,689	11.2%	3,470	0.04%	96,520	12.4%	99,918	12.9%	3,398	0.44%
Wales	7,716,355	100.0%	7,716,355	100.0%	0	0.00%	776,573	100.0%	776,573	100.0%	0	0.00%

Distribution Sub-Group (2024) Paper 07 – 2021 Census datasets

Table 6: Impact on 2024-25 SSA and Younger adults' personal social services IBA of updating 'Adults aged 18 to 64 in non-white ethnic groups'

Local authority	Total SSA 2024-25						Younger adults' personal social services					
	Based on 2001 Census		Based on 2021 Census		Difference		Based on 2001 Census		Based on 2021 Census		Difference	
	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares
Isle of Anglesey	176,490	2.3%	176,479	2.3%	-12	0.00%	16,296	2.1%	16,284	2.1%	-11	0.00%
Gwynedd	311,474	4.0%	311,497	4.0%	22	0.00%	28,752	3.7%	28,774	3.7%	22	0.00%
Conwy	283,999	3.7%	283,998	3.7%	0	0.00%	26,811	3.5%	26,811	3.5%	0	0.00%
Denbighshire	265,475	3.4%	265,472	3.4%	-3	0.00%	23,909	3.1%	23,906	3.1%	-3	0.00%
Flintshire	362,270	4.7%	362,270	4.7%	0	0.00%	36,553	4.7%	36,552	4.7%	0	0.00%
Wrexham	319,083	4.1%	319,131	4.1%	47	0.00%	32,862	4.2%	32,908	4.2%	46	0.01%
Powys	335,781	4.4%	335,773	4.4%	-8	0.00%	32,211	4.1%	32,203	4.1%	-7	0.00%
Ceredigion	186,352	2.4%	186,320	2.4%	-32	0.00%	17,875	2.3%	17,844	2.3%	-31	0.00%
Pembrokeshire	308,341	4.0%	308,336	4.0%	-5	0.00%	28,957	3.7%	28,952	3.7%	-5	0.00%
Carmarthenshire	471,555	6.1%	471,548	6.1%	-7	0.00%	45,800	5.9%	45,794	5.9%	-6	0.00%
Swansea	583,938	7.6%	584,256	7.6%	318	0.00%	61,093	7.9%	61,405	7.9%	312	0.04%
Neath Port Talbot	363,586	4.7%	363,608	4.7%	22	0.00%	37,171	4.8%	37,192	4.8%	21	0.00%
Bridgend	347,141	4.5%	347,078	4.5%	-63	0.00%	35,928	4.6%	35,866	4.6%	-61	-0.01%
The Vale of Glamorgan	310,780	4.0%	310,725	4.0%	-55	0.00%	30,555	3.9%	30,501	3.9%	-54	-0.01%
Rhondda Cynon Taf	611,842	7.9%	611,788	7.9%	-54	0.00%	61,323	7.9%	61,270	7.9%	-53	-0.01%
Merthyr Tydfil	153,678	2.0%	153,664	2.0%	-14	0.00%	15,658	2.0%	15,645	2.0%	-13	0.00%
Caerphilly	447,269	5.8%	447,195	5.8%	-74	0.00%	45,275	5.8%	45,202	5.8%	-73	-0.01%
Blaenau Gwent	178,361	2.3%	178,343	2.3%	-18	0.00%	18,314	2.4%	18,296	2.4%	-18	0.00%
Torfaen	233,771	3.0%	233,782	3.0%	11	0.00%	23,598	3.0%	23,609	3.0%	11	0.00%
Monmouthshire	201,944	2.6%	201,928	2.6%	-16	0.00%	20,767	2.7%	20,751	2.7%	-16	0.00%
Newport	402,006	5.2%	402,189	5.2%	183	0.00%	40,345	5.2%	40,524	5.2%	179	0.02%
Cardiff	861,219	11.2%	860,976	11.2%	-243	0.00%	96,520	12.4%	96,282	12.4%	-238	-0.03%
Wales	7,716,355	100.0%	7,716,355	100.0%	0	0.00%	776,573	100.0%	776,573	100.0%	0	0.00%

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Table 7: Impact on 2024-25 SSA and Special Education of updating ‘Dependent children in lone adult households’

Local authority	Total SSA 2024-25						Special Education					
	Based on 2001 Census		Based on 2021 Census		Difference		Based on 2001 Census		Based on 2021 Census		Difference	
	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares
Isle of Anglesey	176,490	2.3%	176,473	2.3%	-17	0.00%	7,897	2.2%	7,880	2.2%	-17	0.00%
Gwynedd	311,474	4.0%	311,434	4.0%	-40	0.00%	12,937	3.7%	12,898	3.7%	-39	-0.01%
Conwy	283,999	3.7%	284,018	3.7%	19	0.00%	12,228	3.5%	12,246	3.5%	19	0.01%
Denbighshire	265,475	3.4%	265,517	3.4%	42	0.00%	11,217	3.2%	11,258	3.2%	41	0.01%
Flintshire	362,270	4.7%	362,313	4.7%	43	0.00%	17,805	5.0%	17,847	5.1%	42	0.01%
Wrexham	319,083	4.1%	319,246	4.1%	163	0.00%	15,513	4.4%	15,673	4.4%	160	0.05%
Powys	335,781	4.4%	335,751	4.4%	-30	0.00%	13,649	3.9%	13,620	3.9%	-29	-0.01%
Ceredigion	186,352	2.4%	186,325	2.4%	-27	0.00%	6,841	1.9%	6,815	1.9%	-26	-0.01%
Pembrokeshire	308,341	4.0%	308,305	4.0%	-37	0.00%	13,941	3.9%	13,905	3.9%	-36	-0.01%
Carmarthenshire	471,555	6.1%	471,521	6.1%	-33	0.00%	21,400	6.1%	21,367	6.1%	-33	-0.01%
Swansea	583,938	7.6%	583,962	7.6%	24	0.00%	25,628	7.3%	25,652	7.3%	24	0.01%
Neath Port Talbot	363,586	4.7%	363,619	4.7%	33	0.00%	16,958	4.8%	16,990	4.8%	32	0.01%
Bridgend	347,141	4.5%	347,177	4.5%	37	0.00%	16,314	4.6%	16,349	4.6%	36	0.01%
The Vale of Glamorgan	310,780	4.0%	310,760	4.0%	-21	0.00%	15,287	4.3%	15,266	4.3%	-20	-0.01%
Rhondda Cynon Taf	611,842	7.9%	611,920	7.9%	78	0.00%	29,258	8.3%	29,334	8.3%	76	0.02%
Merthyr Tydfil	153,678	2.0%	153,670	2.0%	-8	0.00%	7,541	2.1%	7,534	2.1%	-7	0.00%
Caerphilly	447,269	5.8%	447,268	5.8%	-1	0.00%	21,714	6.1%	21,712	6.1%	-1	0.00%
Blaenau Gwent	178,361	2.3%	178,311	2.3%	-50	0.00%	8,191	2.3%	8,143	2.3%	-49	-0.01%
Torfaen	233,771	3.0%	233,800	3.0%	29	0.00%	11,383	3.2%	11,411	3.2%	28	0.01%
Monmouthshire	201,944	2.6%	201,967	2.6%	23	0.00%	9,677	2.7%	9,699	2.7%	23	0.01%
Newport	402,006	5.2%	401,900	5.2%	-106	0.00%	19,096	5.4%	18,992	5.4%	-104	-0.03%
Cardiff	861,219	11.2%	861,098	11.2%	-121	0.00%	38,633	10.9%	38,515	10.9%	-119	-0.03%
Wales	7,716,355	100.0%	7,716,355	100.0%	0	0.00%	353,107	100.0%	353,107	100.0%	0	0.00%

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Table 8: Impact on 2024-25 SSA and Special Education IBA of updating ‘Dependent children in households where the head is in NS-SEC Categories 6, 7, or 8’

Local authority	Total SSA 2024-25						Special Education					
	Based on 2001 Census		Based on 2021 Census		Difference		Based on 2001 Census		Based on 2021 Census		Difference	
	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares
Isle of Anglesey	176,490	2.3%	176,485	2.3%	-5	0.00%	7,897	2.2%	7,892	2.2%	-5	0.00%
Gwynedd	311,474	4.0%	311,421	4.0%	-53	0.00%	12,937	3.7%	12,885	3.6%	-52	-0.01%
Conwy	283,999	3.7%	284,018	3.7%	19	0.00%	12,228	3.5%	12,246	3.5%	19	0.01%
Denbighshire	265,475	3.4%	265,479	3.4%	4	0.00%	11,217	3.2%	11,221	3.2%	4	0.00%
Flintshire	362,270	4.7%	362,313	4.7%	43	0.00%	17,805	5.0%	17,847	5.1%	42	0.01%
Wrexham	319,083	4.1%	319,091	4.1%	7	0.00%	15,513	4.4%	15,520	4.4%	7	0.00%
Powys	335,781	4.4%	335,804	4.4%	23	0.00%	13,649	3.9%	13,672	3.9%	23	0.01%
Ceredigion	186,352	2.4%	186,359	2.4%	7	0.00%	6,841	1.9%	6,848	1.9%	7	0.00%
Pembrokeshire	308,341	4.0%	308,303	4.0%	-39	0.00%	13,941	3.9%	13,903	3.9%	-38	-0.01%
Carmarthenshire	471,555	6.1%	471,596	6.1%	41	0.00%	21,400	6.1%	21,440	6.1%	41	0.01%
Swansea	583,938	7.6%	584,054	7.6%	116	0.00%	25,628	7.3%	25,741	7.3%	114	0.03%
Neath Port Talbot	363,586	4.7%	363,551	4.7%	-35	0.00%	16,958	4.8%	16,924	4.8%	-34	-0.01%
Bridgend	347,141	4.5%	347,153	4.5%	12	0.00%	16,314	4.6%	16,325	4.6%	12	0.00%
The Vale of Glamorgan	310,780	4.0%	310,949	4.0%	168	0.00%	15,287	4.3%	15,452	4.4%	165	0.05%
Rhondda Cynon Taf	611,842	7.9%	611,768	7.9%	-74	0.00%	29,258	8.3%	29,185	8.3%	-73	-0.02%
Merthyr Tydfil	153,678	2.0%	153,613	2.0%	-64	0.00%	7,541	2.1%	7,478	2.1%	-63	-0.02%
Caerphilly	447,269	5.8%	447,174	5.8%	-96	0.00%	21,714	6.1%	21,620	6.1%	-94	-0.03%
Blaenau Gwent	178,361	2.3%	178,194	2.3%	-167	0.00%	8,191	2.3%	8,027	2.3%	-164	-0.05%
Torfaen	233,771	3.0%	233,718	3.0%	-54	0.00%	11,383	3.2%	11,330	3.2%	-53	-0.01%
Monmouthshire	201,944	2.6%	201,985	2.6%	41	0.00%	9,677	2.7%	9,717	2.8%	40	0.01%
Newport	402,006	5.2%	402,015	5.2%	9	0.00%	19,096	5.4%	19,105	5.4%	9	0.00%
Cardiff	861,219	11.2%	861,316	11.2%	97	0.00%	38,633	10.9%	38,728	11.0%	95	0.03%
Wales	7,716,355	100.0%	7,716,355	100.0%	0	0.00%	353,107	100.0%	353,107	100.0%	0	0.00%

Additional background information

The following information illustrates which Census indicators relate to which IBAs.

Indicator: Adults aged 18 to 64 in non-white ethnic groups

IBAs:

- Younger adults' personal social services
- PSS administration
- General administration

Indicator: Pensioners living alone in households

IBAs:

- Older adults' residential and domiciliary care
- PSS administration
- General administration

Indicator: Pensioners with a limiting long-term illness

IBAs:

- Older adults' residential and domiciliary care
- PSS administration
- General administration

Indicator: Dependent children in social rented housing

IBAs:

- Children and young persons
- PSS administration
- General administration

Indicator: Dependent children in households where the head is in NS-SEC Categories 6,7 or 8

IBAs:

- Special Education

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- General administration

Indicator: Dependent children in overcrowded housing

IBAs:

- Children and young persons
- PSS administration
- General administration
-

Indicator: Dependent children in lone adult households

IBAs:

- Special Education
- General administration

Indicator: Households where Head aged 18-64 no carer

IBAs:

- Younger adults personal social services
- PSS administration
- General administration

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Table 1: 2024-25 Total SSA based on 2021 Census Indicators

Local Authority	8 2021 Census indicators		Adults aged 18-64 in non-white ethnic groups		Pensioners living alone in households		Pensioners with limiting long-term illness		Dependent children in social rented housing		Dependent children in households where the head is in NS-SEC Categories 6,7 or 8		Dependent children in overcrowded housing		Dependent Children in lone adult households		Households where head is aged 18-64 with no carer	
	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares	£000s	Shares
Isle of Anglesey	177,579	2.3%	176,479	2.3%	177,118	2.3%	177,081	2.3%	176,580	2.3%	176,485	2.3%	176,735	2.3%	176,473	2.3%	176,060	2.3%
Gwynedd	309,301	4.0%	311,497	4.0%	310,953	4.0%	310,834	4.0%	311,126	4.0%	311,421	4.0%	311,418	4.0%	311,434	4.0%	310,940	4.0%
Conwy	283,578	3.7%	283,998	3.7%	283,576	3.7%	283,879	3.7%	283,738	3.7%	284,018	3.7%	285,139	3.7%	284,018	3.7%	283,204	3.7%
Denbighshire	264,245	3.4%	265,472	3.4%	264,741	3.4%	265,364	3.4%	265,267	3.4%	265,479	3.4%	265,838	3.4%	265,517	3.4%	264,891	3.4%
Flintshire	365,275	4.7%	362,270	4.7%	363,749	4.7%	363,502	4.7%	361,967	4.7%	362,313	4.7%	362,907	4.7%	362,313	4.7%	362,147	4.7%
Wrexham	319,634	4.1%	319,131	4.1%	318,722	4.1%	318,651	4.1%	319,425	4.1%	319,091	4.1%	319,898	4.1%	319,246	4.1%	319,054	4.1%
Powys	338,216	4.4%	335,773	4.4%	337,019	4.4%	337,481	4.4%	335,732	4.4%	335,804	4.4%	336,058	4.4%	335,751	4.4%	335,062	4.3%
Ceredigion	186,028	2.4%	186,320	2.4%	186,069	2.4%	187,135	2.4%	186,054	2.4%	186,359	2.4%	186,310	2.4%	186,325	2.4%	185,919	2.4%
Pembrokeshire	312,011	4.0%	308,336	4.0%	310,112	4.0%	310,144	4.0%	308,283	4.0%	308,303	4.0%	308,993	4.0%	308,305	4.0%	307,926	4.0%
Carmarthenshire	471,638	6.1%	471,548	6.1%	470,778	6.1%	472,063	6.1%	471,692	6.1%	471,596	6.1%	472,100	6.1%	471,521	6.1%	471,223	6.1%
Swansea	582,989	7.6%	584,256	7.6%	583,350	7.6%	581,929	7.5%	585,236	7.6%	584,054	7.6%	583,643	7.6%	583,962	7.6%	584,124	7.6%
Neath Port Talbot	360,535	4.7%	363,608	4.7%	362,359	4.7%	362,182	4.7%	363,958	4.7%	363,551	4.7%	362,874	4.7%	363,619	4.7%	363,486	4.7%
Bridgend	348,861	4.5%	347,078	4.5%	347,824	4.5%	347,579	4.5%	347,559	4.5%	347,153	4.5%	346,910	4.5%	347,177	4.5%	347,566	4.5%
The Vale of Glamorgan	313,288	4.1%	310,725	4.0%	312,669	4.1%	311,597	4.0%	310,678	4.0%	310,949	4.0%	310,489	4.0%	310,760	4.0%	310,882	4.0%
Rhondda Cynon Taf	605,515	7.8%	611,788	7.9%	610,614	7.9%	610,130	7.9%	611,403	7.9%	611,768	7.9%	608,866	7.9%	611,920	7.9%	611,922	7.9%
Merthyr Tydfil	151,916	2.0%	153,664	2.0%	153,299	2.0%	153,189	2.0%	153,868	2.0%	153,613	2.0%	152,620	2.0%	153,670	2.0%	153,736	2.0%
Caerphilly	445,521	5.8%	447,195	5.8%	447,585	5.8%	447,964	5.8%	446,464	5.8%	447,174	5.8%	445,497	5.8%	447,268	5.8%	447,258	5.8%
Blaenau Gwent	175,208	2.3%	178,343	2.3%	177,310	2.3%	177,661	2.3%	177,870	2.3%	178,194	2.3%	177,967	2.3%	178,311	2.3%	178,078	2.3%
Torfaen	232,529	3.0%	233,782	3.0%	233,456	3.0%	233,380	3.0%	233,636	3.0%	233,718	3.0%	233,540	3.0%	233,800	3.0%	233,616	3.0%
Monmouthshire	204,831	2.7%	201,928	2.6%	203,176	2.6%	203,149	2.6%	202,264	2.6%	201,985	2.6%	202,155	2.6%	201,967	2.6%	201,816	2.6%
Newport	403,160	5.2%	402,189	5.2%	401,959	5.2%	401,540	5.2%	401,725	5.2%	402,015	5.2%	403,119	5.2%	401,900	5.2%	402,755	5.2%
Cardiff	864,497	11.2%	860,976	11.2%	859,919	11.1%	859,921	11.1%	861,830	11.2%	861,316	11.2%	863,280	11.2%	861,098	11.2%	864,689	11.2%
Wales	7,716,355	100.0%	7,716,355	100.0%	7,716,355	100.0%	7,716,355	100.0%	7,716,355	100.0%	7,716,355	100.0%	7,716,355	100.0%	7,716,355	100.0%	7,716,355	100.0%

Comparability between Censuses

The ONS has published guidance which indicates the comparability between Censuses for each of its outputs. This guidance document can be found via the following link: <http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/guide-method/census/2011/census-data/2011-census-user-guide/comparability-over-time/2011-2001-census-questionnaire-comparability.pdf>

This document suggests the following data should be fully comparable between the 2001 and 2011 Census:

- Dependent children in social rented housing
- Persons aged 65+ living alone
- Population density variables.

There have been changes to the answer categories for ethnicity questions between Censuses, however, as we simply group together all non-white categories, these changes do not have an effect on the Settlement indicator ‘adults aged 16 to 64 in non-white ethnic groups’

We are aware of a comparability issue with the Census indicator ‘persons aged 65+ with a limiting long-term illness’, as the question and answer categories have changed since the previous Census in 2001. The ONS considers the data ‘broadly comparable’. The differences are as follows:

- **2001** Do you have any long-term illness, health problem or disability which limits your daily activities or the work you can do?
Yes / No.
- **2011** Are your day-to-day activities limited because of a health problem or disability which has lasted, or is expected to last, at least 12 months?
Yes limited a lot / Yes limited a little / No.

[Quality and methodology information \(QMI\) for Census 2021 - Office for National Statistics \(ons.gov.uk\)](http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/guide-method/census/2021/quality-and-methodology-information)