





NATIONAL DIET AND NUTRITION SURVEY

Food and Drink Diary

Adult 16+ (v2)

DIARY START	DATE:		-
SERIAL NUMBER	CKL PARTIC	IPANT No FIRST NAME	
Sex: Male / Female	Date of birth:		
INTERVIEWER NUMBER:		INTERVIEWER NAME:	

NATIONAL DIET AND NUTRITION SURVEY

Food and Drink Diary

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If you have any queries about how to complete the diary please contact a member of the NDNS Team at NatCen on freephone **0800 652 4572** between 8.30am-5.30pm.

PLEASE READ THROUGH THESE PAGES BEFORE STARTING YOUR DIARY

We would like you to keep this diary of <u>everything you eat and drink</u> over 4 days. Please include all food consumed at home and outside the home e.g. work, college or restaurants. It is very important that you do not change what you normally eat and drink just because you are keeping this record. Please keep to your usual food habits.

Day and Date

Please write down the day and date at the top of the page each time you start a new day of recording.

Time Slots

Please note the time of each eating occasion into the space provided. For easy use each day is divided into sections, from the first thing in the morning to late evening and through the night.

Where and with whom?

For each eating occasion, please tell us what **room or part of the house** you were in when you ate, e.g. kitchen, living room, if you ate at your work canteen, a restaurant, fast food chain or your car, write that location down. We would also like to know **who you share your meals with**, e.g. whether you ate alone or with others. If you ate with others please describe their relationship to you e.g. partner, children, colleagues, or friends. We would also like to know **when you ate at a table** and **when you were watching television whilst eating**. For those occasions where you were **not** at a table or watching TV please write 'Not at table' or 'No TV' rather than leaving it blank.

What do you eat?

Please describe the food you eat in as much detail as possible. Be as specific as you can. Pages 23-29 will help with the sort of detail we need, like **cooking methods** (fried, grilled, baked etc) and any **additions** (fats, sugar/sweeteners, sauces, pepper etc).

□ Homemade dishes

If you have eaten any **homemade dishes** e.g. chicken casserole, please record the name of the recipe, ingredients with amounts (including water or other fluids) for the whole recipe, the number of people the recipe serves, and the cooking method. Write this down in the recipe section at the end of the record day. Record how much of the whole recipe you have eaten in the portion size column (see examples on pages 4 - 15).

□ Take-aways and eating out

If you have eaten **take-aways** or **made up dishes not prepared at home** such as at a restaurant or a friend's house, please record as much detail about the ingredients as you can e.g. vegetable curry containing chickpeas, aubergine, onion and tomato.

Brand name

Please note the **brand name** (if known). Most packed foods will list a brand name, e.g. Bird's Eye, Hovis, or supermarket own brands.

Labels/Wrappers

Labels are an important source of information for us. It helps us a great deal if you enclose, in the plastic bag provided, labels from all **ready** meals, labels from foods of lesser known brands and also from any supplements you take.

Portion sizes

Examples for how to describe the **quantity** or **portion size** you had of a particular food or drink are shown on pages 23-29. For foods, quantity can be described using:

- household measures, e.g. one teaspoon (tsp) of sugar, two thick slices of bread, 4 tablespoons (tbsp) of peas, ½ cup of gravy. Be careful when describing amounts in spoons that you are referring to the correct spoon size. Compare the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 36 of this diary.
- weights from labels, e.g. 4oz steak, 420g tin of baked beans, 125g pot of yoghurt
- **number of items**, e.g. 4 fish fingers, 2 pieces of chicken nuggets, 1 regular size jam filled doughnut
- picture examples for specific foods on pages 30-33 (for adults only).

For drinks, quantity can be described using:

- the **size of glass, cup etc** (e.g. large glass) or the **volume** (e.g. 300ml). Examples of typical drinks containers are on pages 34-35. If you are able, please measure your usual drinking vessel and record the volume on page 34
- volumes from labels (e.g. 330ml can of fizzy drink).

We would like to know the **amount that was actually eaten** which means taking **leftovers** into account. You can do this in two ways:

- 1. Record what was served and make notes of what was not eaten e.g. 3 tbsp of peas, only 2 tbsp eaten; 1 large sausage roll, ate only ½
- 2. Only record the amount actually eaten i.e. 2 tbsp of peas, ½ a large sausage roll

Was it a typical day?

After each day of recording you will be prompted to tell us whether this was a typical day or whether there were any reasons why you ate and drank more or less than usual. We have provided a list of commonly forgotten food and drink to help jog your memory at the end of each day for anything you may have forgotten to record.

Supplements

At the end of each recording day there is a section for providing information about any supplements you took. Brand name, full name of supplement, strength and the amount taken should be recorded.

When to fill in the diary

Please record your eating as you go, not from memory at the end of the day. Use written notes on a pad if you forget to take your diary with you. Each diary day covers a 24hr period, so please include any food or drinks that you may have had during the night. Remember to include foods and drinks between meals (snacks) including water.

Overleaf you can see 2 example days that have been filled in by different people. These examples show you how we would like you to record your food and drink, for example a ready meal and a homemade dish. Your <u>instruction booklet contains further examples</u> such as how to describe food eaten in a restaurant.

It only takes a few minutes for each eating occasion!

For your convenience a separate booklet with instructions and examples is provided.

Thank you for your time – we really appreciate it!

Day: Thurs		Date: 31st March		
Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
	How to desc	ribe what you had and how much you had can l	be found on pages 2	3-29
	1	6am to 9am	1	
6.30 am	Kitchen Alone No TV Not at table	Filter coffee, decaffeinated milk (fresh, semi-skimmed) Sugar white	Douwe Egberts Silverspoon	Mug A little 1 level tsp
7.30 am	Kitchen Partner TV on At table	Filter coffee with milk and sugar Cornflakes Milk (fresh, semi-skimmed) Toast, granary medium sliced Light spread Marmalade	As above Tesco's own Hovis Flora Hartleys	As above 1b drowned 1 slice med spread 1 heaped tsp
		9am to 12 noon		_
10.15 am	Office desk Alone No TV Not at table	Instant coffee, not decaffeinated Milk (fresh, whole) Sugar brown	Unknown brand	Mug A little 1 level tsp
11 am	Office desk Alone No TV Not at table	Digestive biscuit – chocolate coated on one side	McVities	2

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
		12 noon to 2pm		
12.30 pm	Tea room at work Colleagues No TV At table	Ham salad sandwich from home Bread, wholemeal, thick sliced Light spread Low fat Mayonnaise Smoked ham thinly sliced Lettuce, iceberg Cucumber with skin	Tesco's own Flora Hellmans Tesco's own	2 slices thin spread on 1 slice 2 teaspoons 2 slices 1 leaf 4 thin slices
		Unsweetened orange juice from canteen Apple with skin from home, Braeburn	Tropicana	250ml carton medium size, core left
	T	2pm to 5pm	T =	T.,
3 рт	Meeting room at work With supervisor No TV Not at table	Tea, decaffeinated Milk (fresh, whole) Jaffa cake – mini variety	Twinings Tesco's own McVities	Mug Some 6

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
		5pm to 8pm		
6.30 pm	Pub Partner TV on At table	Gin Tonic water diet Lager 3.8% alcohol Salted peanuts	Gordon's Schweppes Draught, Carlsberg KP	Single measure 1/2 small glass 1 pint 1 handful
8 pm	Dining room Family No TV At table	Spaghetti, wholemeal Bolognese sauce (see recipe) Courgettes (fried in butter) Tinned peaches in juice (juice drained) Single cream UHT Orange squash No Added Sugar	Tesco's own Prince's Sainsbury's own cream Sainsbury's own	3b 6 tablespoons 4 tablespoons 3 halves 1 tablespoon 200ml glass, 1 part squash, 3 parts tap water
	I .	8pm to 10pm		position to position to
9 pm	Sitting room Alone TV on Not at table	Grapes, green, seedless Chocolates, chocolate creams Potato crisps, Prawn Cocktail	Bendicks Walkers	15 2 25g bag (from multipack)
		10pm to 6am		
10.30 pm	Bed room Partner No TV Not at table	Camomile tea (no milk or sugar)	Twinings	1 mug

Was the amount of **food** that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual? Less than usual More than usual If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____ Was the amount you had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual? Less than usual Usual More than usual Too busy at work to stop for a drink If your intake was not usual, please explain why: Did you finish all the food and drink that you recorded in the diary today? No If no, please go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers

There are some foods that	people often forget	
Coffee, tea, soft drinksAlcoholic drinksMilk	 s, water Biscuits, cakes, sweets, choco Crisps/nuts/other snacks Sauce, dressing 	plate, other confectionary
If you have forgotten to record	any food or drink today, please go back and add them to the	ne diary.
Did you take any vitamins, Yes No If yes, please describe the su	minerals or other food supplements today?	
Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules teaspoons
Please record on the next pa	ages details of any recipes or (if not already described) i dishes or take-away dishes.	ingredients of made up

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes NAME OF DISH: Bolognese sauce SERVES: 4 **Ingredients** Amount **Ingredients** Amount Don't forget to include any oil or water/stock used!! Co-op low fat beef mince 500g mixed herbs 1 dessertspoon garlic 3 cloves Lea & Perrins worcester sauce dash 1 medium onion sweet red pepper 1 medium Napoli chopped tomatoes 400g tin Tesco tomato puree 1 tablespoon Tesco olive oil 1 tablespoon

Brief description of cooking method

Fry onion & garlic in oil, add mince and fry till brown.

Add pepper, tomatoes, puree, Worcester sauce & herbs. Simmer for 30 mins

Day:	Friday	Date: 28.09.2007		
Time	Where? With Whom? At table? TV on?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
	How to desc	cribe what you had and how much you had car	be found on pages	23-29
		6am to 9am		1
8.00 am	Café take away – eating on my way to work	Cappuccino, no sugar	Starbucks	Medium size
	Alone	Blueberry muffin, regular not low fat	Starbucks	One
8.45 am	Office desk Alone No TV Not at table	Tap water		300 ml glass
		9am to 12 noon		
10 am	Office desk Alone	Banana		One, medium size
	No TV Not at table	Black tea Semi-skimmed milk, no sugar	Typhoo Asda	Large Mug A lot

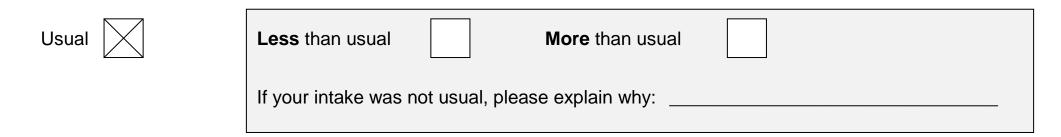
Time	Where? With Whom? At table? TV on?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
		12 noon to 2pm	•	
1 pm	Work tea room With colleague No TV At table	Crayfish sandwich multiseed bread, wholemeal, medium cut, crayfish in lemon mayonnaise, no other spread rocket leaves	M&S pre-packed Sandwich	2 slices Medium filling 6 to 8
		Apple & Raspberry fruit drink	J20	1 bottle, 275ml
1.00		2pm to 5pm		
4.30 pm	Friend's House Lounge With Friend Not at table TV on	Coffee, instant Semi-skimmed milk Fairy Cake, homemade, see recipe	Kenco	Medium mug A lot 1 cake

Time slot	Where? With Whom? At table? TV on?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
		5pm to 8pm		
7.30 pm	Kitchen/Diner With boyfriend At table	Chicken in creamy mushroom and white wine sauce for 2, oven	Sainsbury's, 370g (wrapper collected)	½ pack
	No TV	White rice, boiled	Easy cook, Italian, Sainsbury's	2C
		Wine 13% alcohol	Sauvignon Blanc, New Zealand	1 small glass, 125ml
	T –	8pm to 10pm	1	1
9.15 pm	Sitting Room With boyfriend Not at table	Squash, apple & blackcurrant, no added sugar,	Sainsbury's	1 average glass, 200ml
	TV on	Crisps	Pringles, sour cream and chives	5
		10pm to 6am		
11.30 pm	Bedroom Alone Not at table TV on	Water	tap	1 medium glass

Was the amount of **food** that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual	Less than usual More than usual
	If your intake was not usual, please explain why:

 Was the amount you had to drink today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?



• Did you finish all the food and drink that you recorded in the diary today?



There are some foods that people often forget				
Coffee, tea, soft drinks, waterAlcoholic drinksMilk	 Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary Crisps/nuts/other snacks Sauce, dressing 			
If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, p	please go back and add them to the diary.			
 Did you take any vitamins, minerals or other food 	supplements today?			
Yes No				
If yes, please describe the supplements you took below				

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons
Holland & Barrett	Evening Primrose Oil – 1000mg	1 capsule
Holland & Barrett	Super EPA fish oil – 1000mg	1 capsule

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes SERVES: makes 20 cakes NAME OF DISH: Fairy Cakes **Ingredients Amount Ingredients Amount** Don't forget to include any oil or water/stock used!! Tate & Lyle caster sugar 175g Silver Spoon icing sugar 140g Anchor butter, unsalted Yellow food colouring 3 drops 175q 3 water 2 tablespoons eggs Homepride self-raising flour 175q Baking powder 1 teaspoon

Brief description of cooking method

Mix together and bake for 15 min.

Mix icing sugar with water and add colouring. Approx. 1 teaspoon of icing on each cake

PRACTICE PAGES

Use this space to practise recording in the diary with your interviewer

Please do not use these pages for the recording period

PRACTI	CE PAGE	Date:		
Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
	How to des	cribe what you had and how much you had can be	e found on pages 2	23-29
		6am to 9am		T
		Practice Page		
L		9am to 12 noon		-1
		Practice Page		

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>		
	12 noon to 2pm					
		Practice Page				
		2pm to 5pm				
		Practice Page				

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>			
	5pm to 8pm						
		Practice Page					
		8pm to 10pm					
		Practice Page					
		10pm to 6am					
		Practice Page					

•	Was the amount of food	that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why:
•	Was the amount you had have, less than usual, or	I to drink today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usuall more than usual?
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why:
•	Did you finish all the foo	od and drink that you recorded in the diary today?
	Yes	No If no, please go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers

Brand		teaspoons
Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsule
If yes, please describe the su	applements you took below	
Yes No		
Did you take any vitamins,	minerals or other food supplements today?	
If you have forgotten to record	any food or drink today, please go back and add them to t	he diary.
Coffee, tea, soft drinksAlcoholic drinksMilk	o Biscuits, cakes, sweets, choco Crisps/nuts/other snacks o Sauce, dressing	olate, other confectionary

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Ingredients		Serves:		
	Amount	Ingredients	Amoun	
Don't forget to include any oil or water/stock used!!				
	Praction	ce Page		
	raotr	Jo i ago		
Brief description of cooking	method	-		

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Bacon	Back, middle, streaky; smoked or un-smoked; fat eaten; dry-fried or fried in oil/fat (type used) or grilled rashers	Number of rashers
Baked beans	Standard, reduced salt or reduced sugar	Spoons, weight of tin
Beefburger (hamburger)	Home-made (ingredients), from a packet or take-away; fried (type of oil/fat), microwaved or grilled; economy; with or without bread roll, with or without salad e.g. lettuce, tomato	Large or small, ounces or in grams if info on package
Beer	What sort e.g. stout, bitter, lager; draught, canned, bottled; % alcohol or low-alcohol or home-made	Number of pints or half pints, size of can or bottle
Biscuits	What sort e.g. cheese, wafer, crispbread, sweet, chocolate (fully or half coated), shortbread, home-made	Number, size (standard or mini variety)
Bread (see also sandwiches)	Wholemeal, granary, white or brown; currant, fruit, malt; large or small loaf; sliced or unsliced loaf	Number of slices; thick, medium or thin slices
Bread rolls	Wholemeal, white or brown; alone or with filling; crusty or soft	Size, number of rolls
Breakfast cereal (see also porridge)	What sort e.g. Kellogg's cornflakes; any added fruit and/or nuts; Muesli – with added fruit, no added sugar/salt variety	Spoons or picture 1
Buns and pastries	What sort e.g. iced, currant or plain, jam, custard, fruit, cream; type of pastry; homemade or bought	Size, number
Butter, margarine & fat spreads	Give full product name	Thick/average/thin spread; spoons

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Cake	What sort: fruit (rich), sponge, fresh cream, iced, chocolate coated; type of filling e.g. buttercream, jam	Individual or size of slice, packet weight, picture 10
Cereal bars	What sort; with fruit/nuts, coated with chocolate/yoghurt; fortified with vitamins/minerals	Weight/size of bar; from multipack
Cheese	Type e.g. cheddar, cream, cottage, soft; low fat	Picture 9, or number of slices, number of spoons
Chips	Fresh, frozen, oven, microwave, take-away (where from); thick/straight/crinkle/fine cut; type of oil/fat used for cooking	Picture 4, number of spoons, number of chips
Chocolate(s)	What sort e.g. plain, milk, white, fancy, diabetic; type of filling;	Weight/size of bar
Coffee	With milk (see section on milk); half milk/half water; all milk; ground/filter, instant; decaffeinated. If café/takeaway, was it cappuccino, latte etc	Cups or mugs, size of takeaway e.g. small. medium
Cook-in sauces	What sort; pasta, Indian, Chinese, Mexican; tomato, white or cheese based; does meat or veg come in sauce; jar or can	Spoons, size of can or jar
Cream	Single, whipped, double or clotted; dairy or non-dairy; low-fat; fresh, UHT/Longlife; imitation cream e.g. Elmlea	Spoons
Crisps	What sort e.g. potato, corn, wheat, maize, vegetable etc; low-fat or low-salt; premium variety e.g. Kettle chips, Walker's Sensations	Packet weight, standard or from multipack
Custard	Pouring custard or egg custard; made with powder and milk/sugar, instant, ready to serve (tinned or carton); low fat, sugar free	Spoons
Egg	Boiled, poached, fried, scrambled, omelette (with or without filling); type of oil/fat, milk added	Number of eggs, large, medium or small

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Fish (including canned)	What sort e.g. cod, tuna; fried (type of oil/fat), grilled, poached (water or milk) or steamed; with batter or breadcrumbs; canned in oil, brine or tomato sauce	Size of can or spoons (for canned fish) or picture 7 for battered fish
Fish cakes & fish fingers	Type of fish; plain or battered or in breadcrumbs; fried, grilled, baked or microwaved; economy	Size, number, packet weight
Fruit - fresh	What sort; eaten with or without skin	Small, medium or large
Fruit - stewed/canned	What sort; sweetened or unsweetened; in fruit juice or syrup; juice or syrup eaten	Spoons, weight of can
Fruit – juice (pure)	What sort e.g. apple, orange; sweetened or unsweetened; pasteurised or UHT/Longlife; freshly squeezed; added vitamins/minerals, omega 3	Glass (size or volume) or carton size
Ice cream	Flavour; dairy or non-dairy alternatives e.g. soya; luxury/premium	Spoons/ scoops
Jam, honey	What sort; low-sugar/diabetic; shop bought/brand or homemade	Spoons, heaped or level, or thin or thick spread
Marmalade	Type; low-sugar; thick cut; shop bought/brand or homemade	Spoons, heaped or level, or thin or thick spread
Meat (see also bacon, burgers & sausages)	What sort; cut of meat e.g. chop, breast, minced; lean or fatty; fat removed or eaten; skin removed or eaten; how cooked; with or without gravy	Large/small/medium, spoons, or picture 6 for stew portion

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Milk	What sort; whole, semi-skimmed, skimmed or 1% fat; fresh, sterilized, UHT, dried; soya milk (sweetened/unsweetened), goats' milk, rice milk, oat milk; flavoured; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals	Pints, glass (size or volume) or cup. On cereal: damp/normal/drowned. In tea/coffee: a little/some/a lot
Nuts	What sort; dry roasted, ordinary salted, honey roasted; unsalted	Packet weight, handful
Pie (sweet or savoury)	What sort/filling; one pastry crust or two; type of pastry	Individual or slice, or picture 8
Pizza	Thin base/deep pan or French bread; topping e.g. meat, fish, veg; stuffed crust	Individual, slice, fraction of large pizza e.g. ¼
Porridge	Made with oats or cornmeal or instant oat cereal; made with milk and/or water; added sugar, honey, syrup or salt; with milk or cream	Bowls, spoons
Potatoes (see also chips)	Old or new; baked, boiled, roast (type of oil/fat); skin eaten; mashed (with butter/spread and with or without milk); fried/chips (type of oil/fat); instant; any additions e.g. butter	Mash – spoons, number of half or whole potatoes, small or large potatoes
Pudding	What sort; e.g. steamed sponge; with fruit; mousse; instant desserts; milk puddings	Spoons, picture 10 for slice of sponge
Rice	What sort; e.g. basmati, easy cook, long or short grain; white or brown; boiled or fried (type of oil/fat)	Spoons or picture 2
Salad	Ingredients; if with dressing what sort (oil and vinegar, mayonnaise)	Amount of each component

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Sandwiches and rolls	Type of bread/roll (see Bread & Rolls); butter or margarine; type of filling; including salad, mayonnaise, pickle etc. If shop-bought, where from?	Number of rolls or slices of bread; amount of butter/margarine (on both slices?); amount of filling
Sauce – cold (including mayonnaise)	Tomato ketchup, brown sauce, soy sauce, salad cream, mayonnaise; low fat;	Spoons
Sauce – hot (see also cook-in sauces)	What sort; savoury or sweet; thick or thin; for gravy - made with granules, stock cube, dripping or meat juices	Spoons
Sausages	What sort; e.g. beef, pork; fried (type of oil/fat) or grilled; low fat	Large or small, number
Sausage rolls	Type of pastry	Size - jumbo, standard, mini
Scone	Fruit, sweet, plain, cheese; type of flour; homemade	Small, medium or large
Savoury snacks - in packet	What sort: e.g. Cheddars, cheese straws, Twiglets, Pretzels	Size (standard or mini variety), packet weight
Smoothies	If homemade give recipe. If shop-bought, what does it contain e.g. fruit, milk/yoghurt, fruit juice	Glass or bottle (size or volume)
Soft drinks – squash/ concentrate/cordial	Flavour; no added sugar/low calorie/sugar free; "high" juice; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals	Glass (size or volume)
Soft drinks – carbonated/fizzy	Flavour; diet/low-calorie; canned or bottled; cola – caffeine free	Glass, can or bottle (size or volume)
Soft drinks – ready to drink	Flavour; no added sugar/low calorie/sugar free; real fruit juice? If so, how much?; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals	Glass, carton or bottle (size or volume)

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity	
Soup	What sort; cream or clear; fresh/chilled, canned, instant or vending machine. If home-made, give recipe	Spoons, bowl or mug	
Spaghetti, other pasta	What sort; fresh/chilled or dried; white, wholemeal; canned in sauce; type of filling if ravioli, cannelloni etc	Spoons (or how much dry pasta) or picture 3	
Spirits	What sort: e.g. whisky, gin, vodka, rum	Measures as in pub	
Sugar	Added to cereals, tea, coffee, fruit, etc; what sort; e.g. white, brown, demerara	Heaped or level teaspoons	
Sweets	What sort: e.g. toffees, boiled sweets, diabetic, sugar-free	Number, packet weight	
Tea	With/without milk (see section on milk); decaffeinated, herb	Mugs or cups	
Vegetables (not including potatoes)	What sort; how cooked/raw; additions e.g. butter, other fat or sauce	Spoons, number of florets or sprouts, weight from tins or packet	
Wine, sherry, port	White, red; sweet, dry; % alcohol or low-alcohol	Glass (size or volume)	
Yoghurt (inc drinking yoghurt), fromage frais	, and the straight solver with truit places of truit flavoured, twinnor.		
Home-made dishes	Please say what the dish is called (record recipe or details of dish if you can in the section provided) and how many persons it serves		
Ready-made meals	dy-made meals Full description of product; does it contain any accompaniments e.g. rice, vegetables, sauces; chilled or frozen; microwaved, oven cooked, boil-in-the-bag; low fat, healthy eating range. Enclose label and ingredients list if possible in your plastic bag		

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity		
Take-away food or food eaten out	Please say what the dish is called and give main ingredients if you can. Give name of a chain restaurant e.g. McDonald's	Spoons, portion size e.g. small/medium/large		

Write on the food record the picture number and size A, B or C nearest to your own helping. Use the pictures to help you indicate the size of the portion you have eaten.

The actual size of the dinner plate is 10 inches (25cm), the side plate, 7 inches (18cm), and the Remember that the pictures are much smaller than life size. bowl, 6.3 inches (16cm).

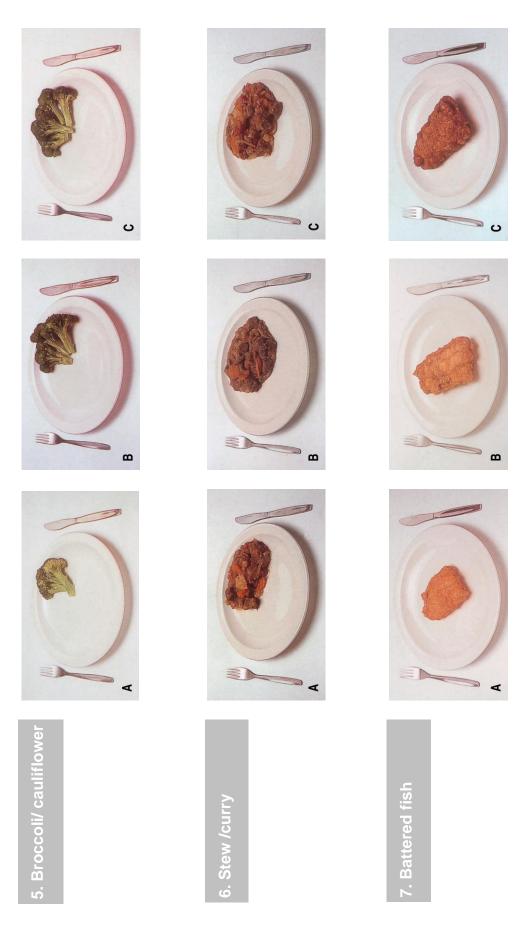
The tables on pages 23-29 also give examples of foods that you might eat and how much information is required about them.

. Breakfast cereals









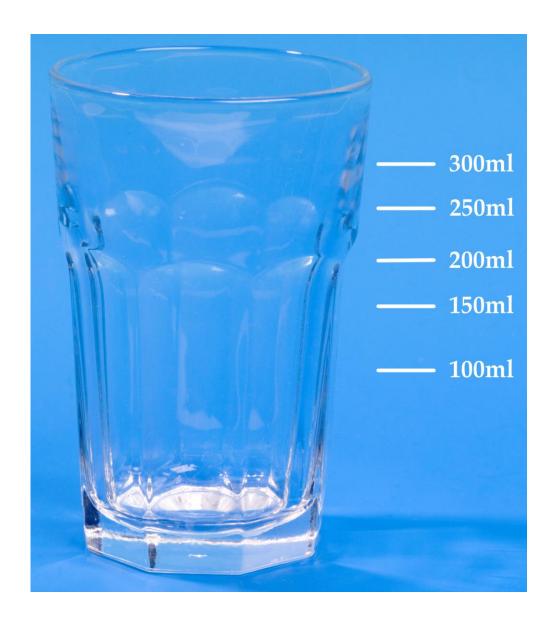


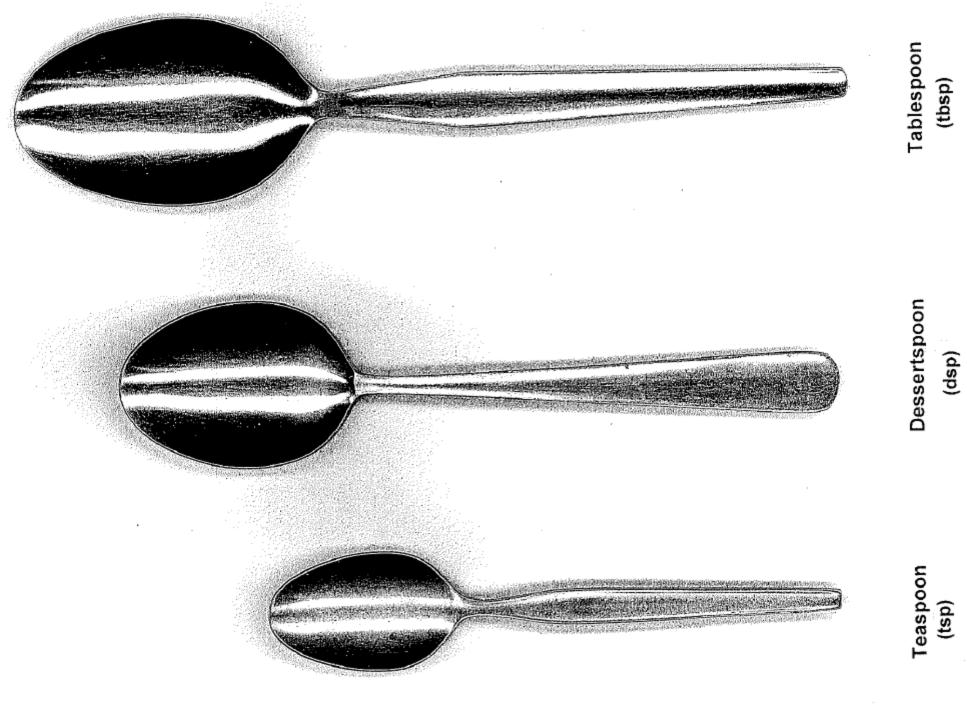
Typical quantities of drinks in various containers measured in millilitres (ml)

	Small glass	Average glass	Large glass	Vending cup	Cup	Mug
Soft drinks	150	200	300			
Wine	125	175	250			
Hot drinks				170	190	260

Glasses come in different shapes and sizes. On the next page is a life size glass showing approximate volumes. You can use this picture as a guide for estimating how much volume of drink the glass you are drinking from holds.

Life Size Glass





Day 1:		Date:			
Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>	
	How to des	cribe what you had and how much you had can	be found on pages 2	3-29	
		6am to 9am			
		9am to 12 noon	on		

Time Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?		Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
		12 noon to 2pm		
		2pm to 5pm		
		2pm to opm		

Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
	5pm to 8pm		
	8pm to 10pm		
	40nm to Com		
1Upm to 6am			
	With Whom? TV on?	With Whom? TV on? At table?	With Whom? TV on? At table? 5pm to 8pm 8pm to 10pm

•	Was the amount of food	that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?				
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual				
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why:				
•	Was the amount you had have, less than usual, or	to drink today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usuall more than usual?				
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual				
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why:				
•	Did you finish all the foo	od and drink that you recorded in the diary today?				
	Yes	No				
		If no, please go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers				

		teaspoons
Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsule
Yes No	ipplements you took below	
• Did you take any vitamins,	minerals or other food supplements today?	
If you have forgotten to record	any food or drink today, please go back and add them to the	e diary.
Coffee, tea, soft drinksAlcoholic drinksMilk	 s, water 	te, other confectionary

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes					
NAME OF DISH:		Serves:			
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount		
Don't forget to include any oil or water/stock used!!					
Brief description of cooking metho	d				

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes						
NAME OF DISH: Serves:						
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount			
Don't forget to include any oil or water/stock used!!						
Brief description of cooking method	d		I			

Day 2:		Date:			
Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>	
	How to des	cribe what you had and how much you had can	be found on pages 2	3-29	
		6am to 9am			
		9am to 12 noon			

Time Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?		Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
		12 noon to 2pm		
		20000 40 5000		
		2pm to 5pm		

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>	
5pm to 8pm					
		8pm to 10pm			
		Spin to ropin			
10pm to 6am					

•	Was the amount of food	od that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?				
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual				
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why:				
•	Was the amount you had have, less than usual, or	I to drink today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually more than usual?				
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual				
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why:				
•	Did you finish all the foo	od and drink that you recorded in the diary today?				
	Yes	No				
		If no, please go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers				

• There are some foods that p	people often forget	
Coffee, tea, soft drinksAlcoholic drinksMilk	 s, water Discuits, cakes, sweets, chocol Crisps/nuts/other snacks Sauce, dressing 	ate, other confectionary
If you have forgotten to record	any food or drink today, please go back and add them to the	e diary.
Did you take any vitamins, Yes	minerals or other food supplements today?	
Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes					
NAME OF DISH:		Serves:			
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount		
Don't forget to include any oil or water/stock used!!					
Brief description of cooking method					

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes					
NAME OF DISH:		Serves:			
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount		
Don't forget to include any oil or water/stock used!!					
	1				
Brief description of cooking method					

Day 3:	Day 3: Date:			
Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
	How to desc	cribe what you had and how much you had can	be found on pages 2	3-29
		6am to 9am		T
		9am to 12 noon		

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>			
	12 noon to 2pm						
		2pm to 5pm					
		Zpiii to opiii					

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
		5pm to 8pm		
		8pm to 10pm		T
		10pm to 6am	T	

•	Was the amount of food	that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why:
•	Was the amount you had have, less than usual, or	I to drink today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usuall more than usual?
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why:
•	Did you finish all the foo	od and drink that you recorded in the diary today?
	Yes	No If no, please go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsule teaspoons
ii yes, piease describe tile su	ipplements you took below	
Yes No If yes, please describe the su	unploments you took below	
Voc No		
Did you take any vitamins,	minerals or other food supplements today?	
If you have forgotten to record	any food or drink today, please go back and add	them to the diary.
Coffee, tea, soft drinksAlcoholic drinksMilk	 s, water O Biscuits, cakes, sw Crisps/nuts/other s Sauce, dressing 	reets, chocolate, other confectionary nacks

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes					
NAME OF DISH:		Serves:			
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount		
Don't forget to include any oil or water/stock used!!					
Brief description of cooking method					

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes					
NAME OF DISH:		Serves:			
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount		
Don't forget to include any oil or water/stock used!!					
Brief description of cooking method	1				

Please remember to complete the general questions on pages 69-74!

Day 4:	7 7000	Date:	, 5	
Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
	How to desc	ribe what you had and how much you had can	be found on pages 2	3-29
	1	6am to 9am	I	I
		9am to 12 noon		

Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>			
	2pm to 5pm		<u> </u>			
	With Whom? TV on?	With Whom? TV on?	With Whom? TV on? At table? 12 noon to 2pm			

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
		5pm to 8pm		
		8pm to 10pm		T
	I	10pm to 6am	T	

•	Was the amount of food that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?					
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual				
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why:				
•	Was the amount you had have, less than usual, or	to drink today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usuall more than usual?				
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual				
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why:				
•	Did you finish all the food and drink that you recorded in the diary today?					
	Yes	No				
		If no, please go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers				

There are some foods that	people often forget	
Coffee, tea, soft drinkAlcoholic drinksMilk	o Biscuits, cakes, sweets, choco Crisps/nuts/other snacks o Sauce, dressing	olate, other confectionary
If you have forgotten to record	any food or drink today, please go back and add them to t	he diary.
Did you take any vitamins, Yes	minerals or other food supplements today?	
Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsute teaspoons

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes						
NAME OF DISH:		Serves:				
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount			
Don't forget to include any oil or water/stock used!!						
Brief description of cooking method	d		I			

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes					
NAME OF DISH:		Serves:			
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount		
Don't forget to include any oil or water/stock used!!					
Brief description of cooking method					
Brief description of cooking method					

General questions about your food/ drink during the recording period.

Special diet

 Did you follow a special diet during the recording p 	period? (please tick and provide more info	ormation if necessary)
a) To lose weight		
b) To gain weight		
c) For medical reasons e.g. to lower cholest	terol. Details:	
d) Other e.g. vegetarian. Details:		_
e) No special diet		
Milk		
2. Which type of milk did you use most often during t	the recording period?	
Whole, fresh, pasteurised Semi-skimmed fresh, pasteurised	Skimmed (fat free) fresh, pasteurised	1% fat milk, pasteurised
Dried Type	Soya Type	
Other Type	Did not use	

Tea and coffee

3. How much r	nilk did you usual	lly have in coffee/	tea?			
	Cot	ffee A lot	Some A little	None/did	not drink	
	Tea	A lot	Some A little	None/did	not drink	
4. Did you usu	ally sweeten you	coffee/ tea with	sugar?			
Coffee	Yes	How many tea	aspoons in a mug/cu	ıp?	No/did not drink	
Tea	Yes	How many tea	aspoons in a mug/cu	ıp?	No/did not drink	
5. Did you usu	ally sweeten you	coffee/ tea with	artificial sweetener?			
Coffee	Yes Ho	ow many tablets o	or teaspoons in a mu	ıg/cup?	No/did not drink	
Tea	Yes Ho	ow many tablets o	or teaspoons in a mu	ıg/cup?	No/did not drink	
6. Did you drin	k decaffeinated c	offee/ tea during	the recording period	1 ?		
	Coffe	e Always	Sometimes	Never		
	Tea	Always	Sometimes	Never		

Breakfast cereals

7. How much milk did you usually have on breakfast cereal?
Drowned Average Damp None/did not eat
8. How did you usually make your porridge?
With all water With all milk With milk and water Did not eat
9. Did you usually sweeten or salt your porridge?
With sugar With honey With salt Neither/did not eat
10. How did you usually make your instant oat cereal?
With all water With all milk With milk and water Did not eat
11. Did you usually sweeten or salt your instant oat cereal?
With sugar With honey With salt Neither/did not eat

Fats for spreading and cooking		
12. Which type of butter, margarine or other fat spread did you use most often during the recording period? Please record the full product name and fat content	Name:	None
e.g. Flora Omega 3 plus, low fat spread, 38% fat, polyun	saturated	I
13. How thickly did you spread butter, margarine on brea	ad, crackers etc?	
Thick Medium Thin N/A		
14. Which type of cooking fat/oil did your household use most often over the recording period? Please record the full product name e.g. Sainsbury's sunflower oil	Name:	None
Bread		
15. Which type of bread did you eat most often during the	e recording period?	
White Granary Wholemeal	Brown	
50/50 bread e.g. Other Type Hovis Best of Both	Did not	eat
16. Was it a large loaf or a small loaf?		
Large Small		

17. If the bread was shop bought, how was it sliced?
Thick Medium Thin Unsliced N/A
Meat
18. If you ate meat during the recording period, did you eat the visible fat?
Always Sometimes Never Did not eat meat
19. If you ate poultry (e.g. chicken, turkey) during the recording period, did you eat the skin?
Always Sometimes Never Did not eat poultry
Fruit and vegetables
20. If you ate apples during the recording period, did you eat the skin?
Always Sometimes Never Did not eat
21. If you ate pears during the recording period, did you eat the skin?
Always Sometimes Never Did not eat

22. If you ate new potatoes during the recording period, did you eat the skin?		
Always Sometimes Never Did not eat		
23. If you ate baked/jacket potatoes during the recording period, did you eat the skin?		
Always Sometimes Never Did not eat		
Salt		
24. Do you add salt to your food at the table?		
Always Sometimes Never		
25. Do you add salt substitute to your food at the table? e.g. LoSalt		
Always Sometimes Never		
Water		
26. Which type of water did you drink most often during the recording period?		
Tap Filtered Bottled brand	Did not drink	

Cordial/squash/diluting juice
27. Which type of squash/cordial did you drink most often during the recording period?
Standard No added sugar /diet/low calorie Did not drink
28. Which squash did you use most often during the recording period? Please record the full product name e.g. Robinsons Peach Fruit & Barley no added sugar
Name:
Single Concentrate Double Concentrate
29. How much do you usually dilute your squash (e.g. half squash/half water, or 1 part squash with 4 parts water)?
Please tell us:
If you are able to, please use a measuring jug to measure your usual drinking vessels e.g. mug, glass, cup etc. and provide the volumes below

Thank you for completing this diary.

Acknowledgements

Thanks for permission to use pictures from:

Nelson, M., Atkinson, M. & Meyer, J. (1997). *A Photographic Atlas of Food Portion Sizes.* London, MAFF Publications.







NATIONAL DIET AND NUTRITION SURVEY

Food and Drink Diary

Children aged 4 to 15 years (v2)

DIARY START DA	ATE:		
	The state of the s		
SERIAL NUMBER CKL	PARTICIPANT No	FIRST NAME	
Sex: Male / Female	Date of birth:		
INTERVIEWER NUMBER:	II	NTERVIEWER NAME:	

How to fill in your diary

It is very important that you do not change what you normally eat or drink just because you are keeping a diary. Try to write down what you are eating or drinking as soon as you can and not leave it until the end of the day. Record food and drink eaten at home and away from home, such as at school or at a friend's house.

Whenever you have something to eat or drink write down:

When: Each day is divided into time slots from first thing in the morning until late at night until the following morning. Find the appropriate time slot and record the exact time when you eat or drink something in the "time" column.

Where: This could be	Home	Bedroom
	Away	Street, Car/Bus, Café/ Restaurant (specify McDonald's, Pizza Hut etc.)
	School	Canteen, Classroom, Playground
With Whom: This could be		Alone
		With family
		With friends

At table: Were you sitting at a table whilst eating or drinking? If yes, record At table. If no, record Not at table.

Watching TV: Were you watching TV whilst you were eating or drinking? If yes, record TV on. If no, record No TV.

What:

Describe your food and drink giving as much detail as you can. Include any extras like sugar and milk in your tea or cereal, butter or other spreads on your bread and sauces such as ketchup and mayonnaise. Do not forget to include drinking water.

If you know how the food was cooked (e.g. roast, baked, boiled, fried), please record this. If you're unsure about how the food was cooked, please ask the person who prepared the food if possible.

On pages 20 - 25 you will find help with the sort of detail that is useful.

If you have eaten any homemade dishes e.g. a stew or sponge cake, please make sure the ingredients and cooking method are recorded in the space provided. You may need to ask the person who prepared the dish to help you with this. If another person at home is also keeping a diary and has recorded the recipes for the same dishes as you in their diary (the ADULT diary), you do NOT need to record these recipes again, just write in your diary "see adult diary". If you have eaten any take-aways or any made up dishes not prepared at home such as at a friend's house or in a restaurant, please record as much detail as you can about what was in the dish e.g. vegetable curry containing chickpeas, aubergine, onion and tomato.

Brand:

Please make a note of the brand name (e.g. Heinz, Walkers, Hovis) if you know it. Most packaged foods will list a brand name.

Amount eaten:

You can specify packet (e.g. Crisps, Yogurt), or number of individual items (e.g. biscuits), or slices (e.g. cake, pizza, ham), or teaspoons (e.g. sugar), or dessertspoons (e.g. peas). Be careful when describing amounts in spoons. Compare the spoon you are using with the life size spoons on page 27 of this diary so you use the correct name. You can also write S (small), M (medium) or L (large) portion. For drinks you can write glass (tell us the size of the glass or volume using page 26 as a guide), cup or mug. You can also write the weight or volume from the labels on the packaging. On page 25, we have included a space for you to measure your usual drinking cup (you can do this by filling your cup with water to the level you normally have and then emptying the water into a measuring jug). On pages 20 - 25 you will find help with describing how much you had to eat or drink.

We would like to know the amount that you actually ate, so you need to think about how much you leftover. You can do this in 2 ways:

- 1. Record how much you were served and then how much you ate e.g. 3 dessertspoons of peas, only 2 dessertspoons eaten; 1 large sausage roll, ate only half
- 2. Only record how much you actually ate i.e. 2 dessertspoons of peas; half a large sausage roll

Food labels/wrappers:

Please keep the labels or packaging from snacks, sweets, bought sandwiches and ready meals and put them in the plastic bag provided.

Was it a typical day?

After each day of recording you will be prompted to tell us whether this was a usual day or whether there were any reasons why you ate and drank more or less than usual, e.g. I did eat less because I was sick; I drank a lot because I did sports. Please tick the correct box for your intake. We have provided a list of commonly forgotten food and drink to help jog your memory at the end of each day for anything you may have forgotten to record.

Supplements

At the end of each recording day you need to tell us about any supplements you took. If you didn't take any just tick NO. If yes, then please tell us the name of the supplement (e.g. vitamin C), brand (e.g. Boots), strength (it will tell you on the label - e.g. 50 mg) and how many you took (e.g. 1 tablet).

If you have any queries about how to complete the diary please contact a member of the NDNS team on freephone 0800 652 4572 between 8.30am and 5.30pm.

On pages 4-13 of the diary we have filled in two whole days to show you what to do.

Day	EXAMPLE		Day: Thursday	Date: March 31st
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	What	Brand Name	Amount eaten
	How to describ	e what you had and how much you had can	be found on pag	es 20-25
		6am to 9am		
7.30am	Kitchen	Orange juice, unsweetened, UHT	Tesco	Large glass
	Family	Tea	Tesco	Mug
	No TV	Milk, fresh semi skimmed	Tesco	A little
	At table	Sugar white	Silverspoon	2 level teaspoons
		Weetabix		2
		Milk as above		Drowned
		Sugar as above		2 heaped teaspoons
		Toast wholemeal, large loaf	Hovis	2 thin slices
		Butter unsalted	Anchor	thick spread on both
		Strawberry Jam	Со-ор	1 teaspoon on one slice
		9am to 12 noon		
11am	School playground	Coca cola diet	Coca Cola	330ml can
	With friends	Potato crisps, Salt and Vinegar	Walkers	25g packet from a multipack
12noon	School corridor	Water from water cooler		small plastic cup
	Alone	Mars Bar		1 kingsize
		12 noon to 2pm		
12.45pm	School canteen	Sandwich, from home		
•	With friends	White bread, large loaf	Kingsmill	2 med slices
	At table	Spread	Flora Light	thin spread on both slices
		Ham unsmoked	Tescos	1 slice
		Cheddar cheese		2 medium slices
		Branston Pickle		1 teaspoon
		Apple with skin from home		1 (left core)
		Ribena Light, Ready to Drink, Blackcurrant, from canteen		220ml carton
		Kitkat from home		2 fingers
1.50pm	School corridor			
	Alone	Chewing gum	Orbit Sugar Free	1 piece

Day	EXAMPLE		Day: Thursday	Date: March 31st		
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	What	Brand Name	Amount eaten		
		2pm to 5pm				
3.45pm	Bus Alone	Wine gums	Maynards	140g packet		
4.30pm	Home, sitting room, With family TV on Not at table	Tea (as above) Chocolate Hob Nobs 5pm to 8pm	Mcvitites	mug 3		
6.30pm	Friend's kitchen With friends No TV At table	Chicken in tomato sauce made by friend's mum Tomato fresh Sweetcorn tinned Peach yoghurt low fat Lemon squash No Added Sugar	See recipe Mullerlight Sainsbury's	3 tablespoons 3 slices 1 dessertspoon 200g pot medium glass		
		8pm to 10pm	<u> </u>			
8pm	Home, sitting room Alone TV on, Not at table	Satsuma Cream Crackers (no spread)	Jacob's	1 4		
9.30pm	Kitchen Alone No TV, At table	Thick cut, frozen chips fried in vegetable oil Brown sauce	McCains HP	small portion 1 dessertspoon		
	10pm to 6am					
10.30pm 2am	Bedroom Alone TV on Not at table Bedroom (in bed) Alone No TV	Hot chocolate drink made with water Water tap	Cadbury's	Mug (made with 4 tsp powder) 1/2 small glass		

•	Was the amount of food the	at you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why: Ate dinner at a friend's house
•	Was the amount you had to than usual, or more than usu	drink today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why:
•	Did you finish all the food	and drink that you recorded in the diary today?
	Yes 🔀	No
		If no, please go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers

 Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water Milk Sauce, dressing 	 Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary Crisps/nuts/other snacks
If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, pleas	se go back and add them to the diary .
	,
• Did you take any vitamins, minerals or other food suppler	ments today?
Yes No	
If yes, please describe the supplements you took below	

• There are some foods that people often forget

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons
Bassetts	Soft and chewy vitamins A (800 μ g), C (60mg), D (5 μ g) and E (10mg)	1 pastille
Haliborange	DHA Omega-3 blackcurrant chewy caps (each capsule contains 200mg fish oil providing 130mg omega-3)	2 capsules

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Ingredients Pieces of chicken	Amount Don't forget to include 3 pieces	Ingredients ude any oil or water/stock used!!	Amount
		ude any oil or water/stock used!!	
·	3 pieces		
Causa mada with	,	Olive oil	2 tbsp
Sauce made with:			
Tinned tomatoes	1 tin		
Green pepper	1 medium		
Brief description of cooking method			
Chicken pieces fried in olive oil, then mix	vod in with tomoto on		

Day	EXAMPLE		Day: Friday	Date: April 1st		
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	What	Brand Name	Amount eaten		
	How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 20-25 6am to 9am					
7.45am	Dining Room	Special K Bliss Strawberry and Chocolate	Kelloggs	6 dessertspoons		
	Family No TV	Whole milk	Tesco's	Drowned		
	At table	Banana Smoothie, made with semi-skimmed milk	Homemade see recipe	1 medium glass (whole recipe)		
11.30 am	School playground School friends	9am to 12 noon Orange Juice, UHT, unsweetened Mars Bar	Libby's Mars	200ml carton 2 fun size		
		12 noon to 2pm				
1pm	School canteen School Friends At table	Roast Chicken Roast Potatoes Boiled Carrots Boiled Peas Gravy Plain sponge pudding with jam Warm chocolate custard	Don't know	3 slices 2 potatoes 1 tablespoon 1 tablespoon 2 tablespoons Small portion 2 dessertspoons		

Day	EXAMPLE		Day: Friday	Date: April 1st
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	What	Brand Name	Amount eaten
		2pm to 5pm		
3.30pm	Car Family	Bottle of water Grapes, green, seedless	Evian	½ bottle - 500mls 10 grapes
4.30pm	Living room Sister TV on Not at table	Ready salted Crisps	Pringles	About 15 crisps
		5pm to 8pm		
7pm	Dining room Family No TV At table	Cheese and tomato pizza, thin base Green beans, boiled Broccoli, boiled Chocolate Mousse, low fat Orange High Juice Squash - standard	Pizza Express (cook at home) Cadburys Robinson's	½ pizza (500g) uncooked 2 tbsp 2 florets 55g pot 250ml (1/3 squash & 2/3 water)
		8pm to 10pm		
9pm	Bedroom Alone TV on Not at table (in bed)	Semi-skimmed milk	Tesco's	Small glass
		10pm to 6am		

•	Was the amount of food the	at you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why: Felt unwell
•	Was the amount you had to than usual, or more than usu	drink today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why: Felt unwell
•	Did you finish all the food	and drink that you recorded in the diary today?
	Yes 🔀	No
		If no, please go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers

 There are some foods that peo 	pple often forget		
Coffee, tea, soft drinks,MilkSauce, dressing		Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, o Crisps/nuts/other snacks	ther confectionary
If you have forgotten to record a	ny food or drink today, please g	go back and add them to the diary.	
 Did you take any vitamins, min 	erals or other food supplemer	nts today?	
Yes No			
If yes, please describe the suppl	ements you took below		
Brand	Name (in ful	l) including strength	Number of pills, capsule teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Amount Don't forget to incl 1 small 150ml	Ingredients Jude any oil or water/stock used!!	Amount
1 small	ude any oil or water/stock used!!	
150ml		
1 tsp		
1 tbsp		

PRACTICE PAGES

Use this space to practise recording in the diary with your interviewer

Please do not use these pages for the recording period

PRA	CTICE PAG	GE	Day:	Date:
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	What	Brand Name	Amount eaten
		be what you had and how much you had ca	an be found on pa	ges 20-25
		6am to 9am		
		Practice Page		
		9am to 12 noon		
		Practice Page		
		12 noon to 2pm		
		Practice Page		

PRA	PRACTICE PAGE			Date:
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	What	Brand Name	Amount eaten
		2pm to 5pm	1	
		Practice Page		
		5pm to 8pm	T	
		Practice Page		
		8pm to 10pm		
		Practice Page		
	·	10pm to 6am	I	
		Practice Page		

•	Was the amount of food th	nat you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why:
•	Was the amount you had to than usual, or more than usu	drink today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less ual?
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why:
•	Did you finish all the food	and drink that you recorded in the diary today?
	Yes	No
		If no, please go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers

 There are some foods that pe 	eople often forget	
Coffee, tea, soft drinks,MilkSauce, dressing	o Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, o Crisps/nuts/other snacks	ther confectionary
If you have forgotten to record a	any food or drink today, please go back and add them to the diary.	
Did you take any vitamins, min Yes No If yes, please describe the supplements	nerals or other food supplements today?	
Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

NAME OF DISH:		Serves:			
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount		
Don't forget to include any oil or water/stock used!!					
	Tacill	ce raak			

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Amount	
Bacon	Back, middle, streaky; smoked or unsmoked; fat eaten; dry-fried or fried in oil/fat (type used) or grilled rashers	Number of rashers	
Baked beans	Standard, reduced salt or reduced sugar	Spoons, tin size e.g. 244g	
Beefburger (hamburger)	Home-made (ingredients), from a packet or take-away; fried (type of oil/fat), microwaved or grilled; economy; with or without bread roll, with or without salad e.g. lettuce, tomato	Large or small, ounces or in grams if info on package	
Biscuits	What sort e.g. cheese, wafer, crispbread, sweet, chocolate (fully or half coated), shortbread, home-made	Number, size (standard or mini variety)	
Bread (see also sandwiches)	Wholemeal, granary, white or brown; currant, fruit, malt; large or small loaf; sliced or unsliced loaf	Number of slices; thick, medium or thin slices	
Bread rolls	Wholemeal, white or brown; alone or with filling; crusty or soft	Size, number of rolls	
Breakfast cereal (see also porridge)	What sort e.g. Kellogg's cornflakes; any added fruit and/or nuts; Muesli - with added fruit, no added sugar/salt variety	Spoons	
Buns and pastries	What sort e.g. iced, currant or plain, jam, custard, fruit, cream; type of pastry; homemade or bought	Size, number	
Butter, margarine & fat spreads	Give full product name	Thick, average, thin spread on bread/crackers; spoons	
Cake	What sort: fruit (rich), sponge, fresh cream, iced, chocolate coated; type of filling e.g. buttercream, jam	Individual or size of slice, packet weight	
Cereal bars	What sort; with fruit/nuts, coated with chocolate/yoghurt; fortified with vitamins/minerals	Weight/size of bar; from multipack	

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Amount	
Cheese	Name and type e.g. cheddar, cream, cottage, soft; low fat	Slices, spoons	
Chips	Fresh, frozen, oven, microwave, take-away (where from); thick/straight/crinkle/fine cut; type of oil/fat used for cooking	Spoons, portion size, number of chips	
Chocolate(s)	What sort e.g. plain, milk, white, fancy, diabetic; type of filling; give brand name	Number, weight/size of bar	
Coffee	With milk (see section on milk); half milk/half water; all milk; ground/filter, instant; decaffeinated. If café/takeaway, was it cappuccino, latte etc	Cups or mugs, size of takeaway e.g. small, medium	
Cook-in sauces	What sort; pasta, Indian, Chinese, Mexican; tomato, white or cheese based; does meat or veg come in sauce; jar or can	Spoons, size of can or jar	
Cream	Single, whipped, double or clotted; dairy or non-dairy; low-fat; fresh, UHT/Longlife; imitation cream e.g. Elmlea	Spoons	
Crisps	What sort e.g. potato, corn, wheat, maize, vegetable etc; flavour; low-fat or low-salt; premium variety e.g. Kettle chips; baked variety	Packet weight, standard or from multipack	
Custard	Pouring custard or egg custard; made with powder and milk/sugar, instant, ready to serve (tinned or carton); low fat, sugar free	Spoons	
Egg	Boiled, poached, fried, scrambled, omelette (with or without filling); type of oil/fat, milk added	Number of eggs, large, medium or small	
Fish (including canned)	What sort e.g. cod, tuna, haddock; fried (type of oil/fat), grilled, poached (water or milk) or steamed; with batter or breadcrumbs; canned in oil, brine or tomato sauce	Size of can (e.g. 80g or spoons for canned fish) or size of fillet	
Fish cakes/fish fingers	Type of fish; fried, grilled, baked or microwaved; economy; battered or coated in breadcrumbs	Size, number	
Fruit - fresh	What sort; with or without skin	Small, medium or large	

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Amount	
Fruit - stewed/canned	What sort; sweetened or unsweetened; in fruit juice or syrup; juice or syrup eaten	Spoons	
Fruit - juice (pure)	What sort e.g. apple, orange; sweetened or unsweetened; pasteurised or UHT/Longlife; freshly squeezed	Glass (size or volume) or carton size	
Hot chocolate, cocoa malted drinks etc	Type; standard/low calorie/lite; instant; all water / half milk half water / all milk (see section on milk); any sugar added	Cup or mug plus how much powder e.g. teaspoons, weight on packet	
Ice cream	Flavour; dairy or non-dairy alternatives e.g. soya; luxury/premium	Spoons/ scoops	
Jam, honey	What sort; low-sugar/diabetic; shop bought or homemade	Spoons, heaped or level, or thin or thick spread	
Marmalade	What sort; low-sugar; thick cut; shop bought or homemade	Spoons, heaped or level, or thin or thick spread	
Meat (see also bacon, burgers & sausages)	What sort; cut of meat e.g. chop, breast, minced; lean or fatty; fat removed or eaten; skin removed or eaten; how cooked; with or without gravy	Large/small/medium, spoons, slices	
Milk	What sort; whole, semi-skimmed, skimmed or 1% fat; fresh, sterilized, UHT, dried; soya milk (sweetened/unsweetened), goats' milk, rice milk, oat milk; flavoured; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals	Pints, glass (size or volume) or cup. On cereal: damp/average/drowned. In tea/coffee: a little/some/a lot	
Milkshake	Fresh or long life/UHT; dairy or non-dairy alternative e.g. soya; if powder, made up with whole, semi-skimmed, skimmed milk; flavour; fortified with vitamins and/or minerals	Glass (size or volume) cups or volume on bottle/carton	
Nuts	What sort; dry roasted, ordinary salted, honey roasted; unsalted	Packet weight, handful	
Pie (sweet or savoury)	What sort/filling; one pastry crust or two; type of pastry	Individual or slice	

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Amount	
Pizza	Thin base/deep pan or French bread; topping e.g. meat, fish, veg; stuffed crust	Individual, slice, fraction of large pizza e.g. ¹ / ₄	
Porridge	Made with oats or cornmeal or instant oat cereal; made with milk and/or water; added sugar, honey, syrup or salt; with milk or cream	Spoons or bowl size (small, medium, large)	
Potatoes (see also chips)	Old or new; baked, boiled, roast (type of oil/fat); skin eaten; mashed/creamed (with butter, milk etc); fried/chips (type of oil/fat); instant; any additions e.g. butter	Spoons for mash, number of half or whole potatoes	
Pudding	What sort; e.g. steamed sponge; with fruit; mousse; instant desserts; milk puddings	Spoons, slices	
Rice	What sort; e.g. basmati, easy cook, long or short grain; white or brown; boiled or fried (type of oil/fat)	Spoons	
Salad	Ingredients; if with dressing what sort (oil and vinegar, mayonnaise)	Amount of each component; slices, leaves; spoons	
Sandwiches and rolls	Type of bread/roll (see Bread & Rolls); butter or margarine; type of filling; including salad, mayonnaise, pickle etc. If shop-bought, where from?	Number of rolls or slices of bread; amount of butter/margarine (on both slices?); amount of filling	
Sauce - hot (see also cook-in sauces)	What sort; savoury or sweet; thick or thin; give brand or recipe; for gravy - made with granules, stock cube, dripping or meat juices	Spoons	
Sauce - cold (including mayonnaise)	Tomato ketchup, brown sauce, soy sauce, salad cream, mayonnaise; low fat	Spoons	
Sausages	What sort; e.g. beef, pork; fried (type of oil/fat) or grilled; low fat; economy	Large or small, number	
Sausage rolls	Type of pastry	Number, size e.g. jumbo, standard, mini	

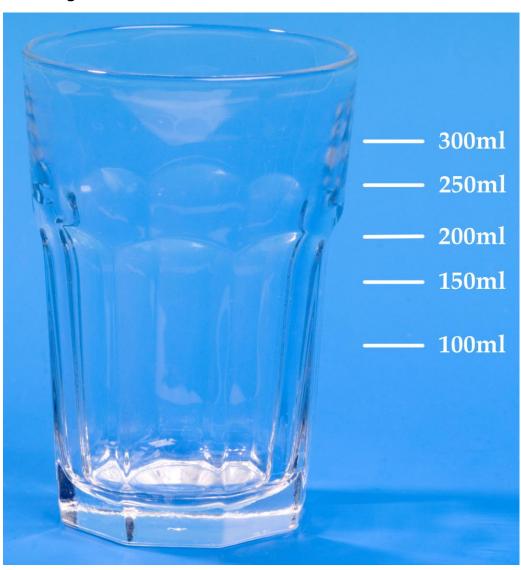
Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Amount	
Scone	Fruit, sweet, plain, cheese; type of flour	Number, size	
Savoury snacks - in packet	What sort: e.g. Cheddars, cheese straws, Twiglets, Pretzels	Size (standard or mini variety), packet weight	
Smoothies	If homemade give recipe. If shop-bought, what does it contain e.g. fruit, milk/yoghurt, fruit juice	Glass or bottle (size or volume)	
Soft drinks - concentrated/squash /cordial	Flavour; no added sugar/low calorie/sugar free; "high" juice; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals	Glass (size or volume)	
Soft drinks - carbonated/fizzy	Flavour; diet/low-calorie; canned or bottled; cola - caffeine free	Glass, can or bottle (size or volume, e.g. 330ml)	
Soft drinks - ready to drink	Flavour; no added sugar/low calorie/sugar free; does it contain real fruit juice, if so, how much?; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals	Glass, carton or bottle (size or volume, e.g. 200ml)	
Soup	What sort; cream or clear; fresh/chilled, canned, instant or vending machine. If homemade, give recipe	Spoons, bowl or mug	
Spaghetti, other pasta	What sort; fresh or dried; white, wholemeal; boiled, canned in sauce; type of filling if ravioli, cannelloni etc	Spoons (or how much dry pasta)	
Sugar	Added to cereals, tea, coffee, fruit, etc; what sort; e.g. white, brown, demerara	Heaped or level teaspoons	
Sweets	What sort: e.g. toffees, boiled sweets, diabetic, sugar-free	Number, packet weight	
Tea	with/without milk (see section on milk); decaffeinated, herb	Mugs or cups	

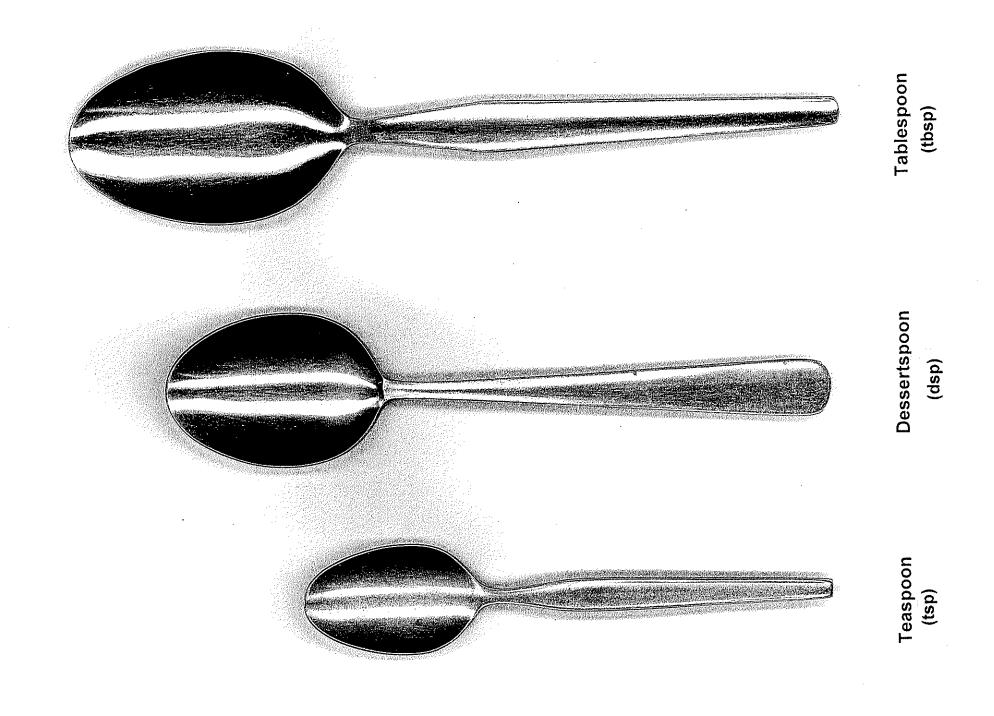
Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Amount	
Vegetables (not including potatoes)	What sort; how cooked or raw; additions e.g. butter, other fat or sauce	Spoons, number of florets or sprouts, weight from tins or packet	
Yoghurt (inc drinking yoghurt), fromage frais	What sort: e.g. natural/plain or flavoured; creamy, Greek, low-fat, very low fat/diet, soya; with fruit pieces or fruit flavoured; twinpot; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals; longlife/UHT; probiotic	Pot size (e.g. 150g) or tablespoons	
Home-made dishes	Please say what the dish is called (record recipe or details of dish if you can in the section provided)	Spoons or proportion of the recipe e.g. $\frac{1}{2}$ the recipe	
Ready-made meals	Please give brand name and full description of product; did it contain any accompaniments e.g. rice, vegetables, sauces; chilled or frozen; microwaved, oven cooked, boil-in-the-bag; low fat, healthy eating range. Enclose label and ingredients list if possible in your plastic bag	Packet weight, portion size	
Take-away food or food eaten out	Please say what the dish is called and give main ingredients if you can. Give name of a chain restaurant e.g. McDonalds	Spoons, portion size e.g. small/medium/large	

Typical quantities of drinks in various containers measured in millilitres (ml)

	Small Glass	Average Glass	Large Glass	Vending Cup	Cup	Mug
Soft Drinks	150	200	300			
Hot Drinks				170	190	260

Here is a life size glass showing what typical quantities look like. You can use this picture as a guide for estimating how much volume of drink the glass holds you are drinking from.





Day	1		Day:	Date:
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	What	Brand Name	Amount eaten
	How to descri	be what you had and how much you had ca 6am to 9am	in be found on pa	ges 20-25
		bam to yam		
		9am to 12 noon		
		3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3		
		12 noon to 2pm	I	

Day			Day:	Date:
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	What	Brand Name	Amount eaten
		2pm to 5pm		
		<u> </u>		
	I	5pm to 8pm	1	
		8pm to 10pm		
	I	οριιι το τοριιι		
	<u> </u>	10pm to 6am	<u> </u>	1
		zopiii co ouiii		

•	Was the amount of food that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?				
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual			
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why:			
•	Was the amount you had to usual, or more than usual?	drink today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than			
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual			
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why:			
•	Did you finish all the food	and drink that you recorded in the diary today?			
	Yes	No			
		If no, please go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers			

There are some foods that people often forget					
 Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water Milk Sauce, dressing 	 Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary Crisps/nuts/other snacks 				
If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, pleas	se go back and add them to the diary.				
Did you take any vitamins, minerals or other food supplements today? Yes No No					
Yes No					
If yes, please describe the supplements you took below					

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes					
NAME OF DISH:	VAME OF DISH: Serves:				
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount		
Do	n't forget to include an	y oil or water/stock used!!			
Brief description of cooking method	1				

Day 2			Day:	Date:
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	What	Brand Name	Amount eaten
	How to describe what	t you had and how much you had can b 6am to 9am	e found on page	es 20-25
		6am to 9am		
		2		
		9am to 12 noon		
		12 noon to 2pm	<u> </u>	<u></u>

Day 2			Day:	Date:
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	What	Brand Name	Amount eaten
	100	2pm to 5pm		
		Fram to Onw		
		5pm to 8pm		T
	1	8pm to 10pm	T	
		10pm to 6am		
		10piii LO Vaiii		

•	Was the amount of food that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?				
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual			
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why:			
•	Was the amount you had to usual, or more than usual?	drink today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than			
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual			
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why:			
•	Did you finish all the food	and drink that you recorded in the diary today?			
	Yes	No			
		If no, please go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers			

There are some foods that people often forget					
Coffee, tea, soft drinksMilkSauce, dressing		 Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, of Crisps/nuts/other snacks 	ther confectionary		
If you have forgotten to record a	any food or drink today, please	go back and add them to the diary.			
Did you take any vitamins, minerals or other food supplements today?					
Yes No					
If yes, please describe the supplements you took below					

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules,
DI GITG	rame (m ram) moraling on ong m	teachoons

Brand Name (in full) including strength teaspoons

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes					
NAME OF DISH: Serves:					
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount		
Do	n't forget to include an	y oil or water/stock used!!			
Brief description of cooking method	1				

Day			Day:	Date:
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	What	Brand Name	Amount eaten
	How to descri	be what you had and how much you had ca 6am to 9am	n be found on pa	ges 20-25
	<u> </u>	6am to 9am	<u> </u>	
		9am to 12 noon		
		Jaii LU 12 110011		
	1	12 noon to 2pm	1	

Day			Day:	Date:	
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	What	Brand Name	Amount eaten	
	140101	2pm to 5pm			
		5pm to 8pm			
		эрііі со орііі			
	T	8pm to 10pm		T	
	10pm to 6am				

		at you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?
Us	sual	Less than usual More than usual
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why:
	as the amount you had to ual, or more than usual?	drink today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than
Us	sual	Less than usual More than usual
		If your intake was not usual, please explain why:
• Did	d you finish all the food	and drink that you recorded in the diary today?
Уе	25	No
		If no, please go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers

There are some foods that people often forget					
Coffee, tea, soft drinks, waterMilkSauce, dressing	 Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary Crisps/nuts/other snacks 				
If you have forgotten to record any food or drink to	oday, please go back and add them to the diary.				
Did you take any vitamins, minerals or other food supplements today?					
Yes No					
If yes, please describe the supplements you took below					

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes				
NAME OF DISH: Serves:				
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount	
Do	n't forget to include ar	ny oil or water/stock used!!		
Brief description of cooking method				

Remember to complete the general questions on pages 49-54!

Day	4		Day:	Date:
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	What	Brand Name	Amount eaten
	How to desc	ribe what you had and how much you had ca 6am to 9am	an be found on pa	ges 20-25
		bam to gam		
		9am to 12 noon		
		12 noon to 2pm	1	

Day			Day:	Date:
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	What	Brand Name	Amount eaten
	140101	2pm to 5pm		
				1
		5pm to 8pm		-
		8pm to 10pm	1	
		10pm to 6am		
		τοριιι το σαιιι		

Was the amount of food	that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?
Usual	Less than usual More than usual
	If your intake was not usual, please explain why:
 Was the amount you h usual, or more than us 	nad to drink today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than eual?
Usual	Less than usual More than usual
	If your intake was not usual, please explain why:
 Did you finish all the 	food and drink that you recorded in the diary today?
Yes	No
	If no, please go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers

There are some foods that people often forget					
Coffee, tea, soft drinks, waMilkSauce, dressing	 biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary Crisps/nuts/other snacks 				
If you have forgotten to record any f	food or drink today, please go back and add them to the diary.				
Did you take any vitamins, minera	Did you take any vitamins, minerals or other food supplements today?				
Yes No					
If yes, please describe the supplements you took below					

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes				
NAME OF DISH: Serves:				
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount	
Do	n't forget to include ar	ny oil or water/stock used!!		
Brief description of cooking method				

General Questions about your food/ drink during the recording period.

Special diet

1. Did you follow a special diet during the recording period? (please tick)

To lose weight	Other e.g. vegetarian (please give more details below
To gain weight	No special diet
For medical reasons e.g. diabetes (please give more details	s below)
Further details:	
Milk 2. Which type of milk did you use most often during the recording	g period?
	mmed (fat free) 1% fat milk, fresh pasteurised
Dried Name	Soya Name
Other Name	Did ot use
Water 3. Which type of water did you drink most often during the record	ding period?
Tap Filtered Bottled <i>brand</i>	Did not drink

Tea and coffee 4. How much milk did you usually have in coffee/ tea?				
	Coffee	A lot Some A little None/did not drink		
	Tea	A lot Some A little None/did not drink		
5. Did you usually sweeter	n your coffee/ to	ea with sugar?		
Coffee	Yes	How many teaspoons in a mug/cup? No/did not drink		
Tea	Yes	How many teaspoons in a mug/cup? No/did not drink		
6. Did you usually sweeter	n your coffee/ to	ea with artificial sweetener?		
Coffee Yes	Ho	w many tablets or teaspoons in a mug/cup? No/did not drink		
Tea Yes	Ho	w many tablets or teaspoons in a mug/cup? No/did not drink		
7. Did you drink decaffeir	nated coffee/ te	ea during the recording period?		
	Coffee	Always Sometimes Never		

Always

Tea

Sometimes Never

Breakfast cereals 8. How much milk did you usually have on breakfast	cereal?			
Drowned	Average	Damp	None/did not eat	
9. How did you usually make your porridge?				
With all water With all milk	With m	nilk and water	Did not eat	
10. Did you usually sweeten or salt your porridge?				
With sugar With honey	With salt	Neither	/did not eat	
11. How did you usually make your instant oat cereal	? e.g. Ready Brel	<		
With all water With all milk	With m	nilk and water	Did not eat	
12. Did you usually sweeten or salt your instant oat	cereal?			
With sugar With honey	With salt	Neither	/did not eat	
Fats for spreading and cooking				
13. Which butter, margarine or fat spread did you often during the recording period? Please record to a spread of the content of the spread of the content of the spread o	he full	Name:		None
product name and fat content e.g. Flora Omega 3 p	DIUS, IOW TAT			

14. How thickly did you spread butter, margarine on bread, crackers etc?	
Thick Medium Thin None	
15. Which cooking fat/oil did your household use most often over the recording period? Please record the full product name. e.g. Sainsbury's sunflower oil	None
Bread 16. Which type of bread did you eat most often during the recording period? White Granary Wholemeal Brown	
50/50 bread e.g. Other Type Did not eat	
17. Was it a large loaf or a small loaf?	
Large Small	
18. If the bread was shop bought, how was it sliced?	
Thick Medium Thin Unsliced N/A	
Meat 19. If you ate red meat during the recording period, did you eat the visible fat?	
Always Sometimes Never Did not eat meat	

20. If you ate poultry (e.g. chicken, turkey) during the recording period, did you eat the skin?					
A	Nways	Sometimes	Never Did n	ot eat poultry	
Fruit ar	nd vegetables				
	•	during the recording	period, did you eat	the skin?	
A	Nways	Sometimes	Never	Did not eat	
22. If y	ou ate pears o	during the recording	period, did you eat	the skin?	
A	Nways	Sometimes	Never	Did not eat	
23. If y	ou ate new po	tatoes during the re	cording period, did	you eat the skin?	
A	Nways	Sometimes	Never	Did not eat	
24. If y	ou ate baked/	jacket potatoes dur	ing the recording p	eriod, did you eat the skin?	
A	Nways	Sometimes	Never	Did not eat	
Salt					
25. Do you add salt to your food at the table?					
A	Nways	Sometimes 1	Vever		

26. Do you add salt substitute to your food at the table? <i>e.g. LoSalt</i>
Always Sometimes Never
Cordial/squash/diluting juice
27. Which type of squash/cordial did you drink most often during the recording period? Standard No added sugar /diet/low calorie Did not drink
The daded sugar 7 die 17 low edionie
28. Which squash did you use most often during the recording period? Please record the full product name <i>e.g. Robinsons Peach Fruit a</i> Barley no added sugar
Name:
Single concentrate Double concentrate
29. How much do you usually dilute your squash (e.g. half squash/half water, or 1 part squash with 4 parts water)? Please tell us:
Other soft drinks
30. For other soft drinks such as ready-to-drink juices and carbonated drinks, which type did you have most often during the recording period?
Standard No added sugar /diet/low calorie Did not drink
If you are able to, please use a measuring jug to measure your usual drinking vessels e.g. mug, glass, cup,
beaker, bottle etc. and provide the volumes below







NATIONAL DIET AND NUTRITION SURVEY

Food and Drink Diary

Children aged 1.5 to 3 years (v2)

DIARY START DATE:
SERIAL NUMBER (8 digits) CKL PARTICIPANT No
First name:
Sex: Male / Female Date of birth:
INTERVIEWER NUMBER: INTERVIEWER NAME:

NATIONAL DIET AND NUTRITION SURVEY

Food and Drink Diary

Children aged 1.5 to 3 years

Instructions	
Diary examples	4-15
Practice pages	16-22
Examples and advice on food descriptions	23-28
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If you have any queries about how to complete the diary please contact a member of the NDNS team on freephone **0800 652 4572** between 8.30am-5.30pm.

PLEASE READ THROUGH THESE PAGES BEFORE STARTING THE FOOD DIARY

We would like you to record in this diary everything your toddler eats and drinks, at meal times and in between, day and night for 4 days. Please include all food consumed at home and outside the home.

Time spent in the care of other

If your toddler spends time in the care of others during the recording period then we would very much appreciate if those carers (e.g. crèche staff, childminder, friend) would provide details of the food and drink consumed. For this purpose you have been given a pack to pass on to carers explaining about the study and asking for their support in gathering the required information.

Please provide the following information for each day of recording:

Day and Date

Please write down the day and date at the top each time you start a new day of recording.

Time Slots

Please note the time of each eating occasion into the space provided. For easy use each day is divided into sections, from first thing in the morning to late evening and through the night.

Where and with whom?

Please tell us what room or **part of the house** your toddler was in when eating, e.g. kitchen, living room. If s/he ate outside the home please write that location down. We would also like to know **who your toddler ate with**, e.g. whether s/he ate alone or with others. If they ate with others please describe their relationship to the child e.g. parents, siblings, or friends. We would also like to know **when they ate at a table** and **when they were watching television whilst eating**. For those occasions where they were **not** at a table or watching TV please write 'Not at table' or 'No TV' rather than leaving it blank.

What does your toddler eat?

Please describe the food your toddler ate in as much detail as possible. Include all meals and all snacks. Be as specific as you can. Pages 23 – 28 will help with the sort of detail we need, like **cooking methods** (fried, grilled, baked etc) and any **additions** (fats, sugar/sweeteners, sauces, pepper etc).

□ Recipes/Homemade dishes

If your toddler has eaten any **homemade dishes** e.g. chicken casserole, please record the name of the recipe, ingredients with amounts (including water or other fluids) for the whole recipe, the number of people the recipe is for, and the cooking method. Write this down in the recipe section for each food record day. Record how much of the whole recipe your toddler ate in the portion size column (see examples on pages 9 and 15).

□ Take-aways and eating out

If your toddler has eaten **take-aways** or **made up dishes not prepared at home** such as at a restaurant or a friend's house, please record as much detail about the ingredients as you can e.g. spaghetti with mince, onion and tomato sauce.

Brand name

Please note the **brand name** (if known). Most packed foods will list a brand name, e.g. Bird's eye, Hovis, or Supermarket own brands.

Labels/Wrappers

Labels are an important source of information. It helps us a great deal if you enclose, in the plastic bag provided, labels from all **ready meals**, from **foods of lesser known brands** and also from any **supplements** your toddler takes.

Portion sizes

Examples for how to describe the **quantity** or **portion size** your toddler had of a particular food or drink are shown on pages 23 - 28.

For foods, quantity can be described using:

- **household measure** e.g. one level teaspoon (tsp) of sugar, two thick slices of bread, 1 dessertspoon (dsp) of peas, ½ cup of gravy. Be careful when describing amounts in spoons that you are referring to the correct spoon size. Compare the spoons you use with the life size photos on pages 30 31 of this diary.
- weights from labels use the weight marked on canned or packet foods, e.g. quarter of a 420g tin of baked beans, one 125g pot of yoghurt
- **number of items**, e.g. 2 fish fingers, 2 pieces of chicken nuggets, 1 regular size jam filled doughnut
- **fruit**, indicate whether the piece of fruit is small, medium or large **For drinks**, quantity can be described using:
- the **size of glass, cup etc** (e.g. large) or the **volume** (e.g. 300ml). Please provide a measurement of your toddler's usual drinking 'cup' on page 31.
- volumes from labels (e.g. 330ml can of fizzy drink).

We would like to know the **amount that your toddler actually ate** which means taking **leftovers** into account. You can do this in two ways:

- 1. Record what was served and note what was not eaten e.g. 3 dsp of peas, only 2 dsp eaten; 1 weetabix, ate only ½
- 2. Only record the amount actually eaten i.e. 2 dsp of peas; ½ weetabix

Was it a typical day?

After each day of recording you will be prompted to tell us whether this was a typical day or whether there were any reasons why your toddler consumed more or less than usual. We have provided a list of commonly forgotten food and drink to help jog your memory at the end of each day for anything you may have forgotten to record.

Supplements

At the end of each recording day there is a section for providing information about any supplements your toddler took. Brand name, full name of supplement, strength and the amount taken should be recorded.

When to fill in the diary

Please record your toddler's eating as you go, not from memory at the end of the day. Use written notes on a pad if you forget to take the diary with you. Each diary day covers a 24hr period, so please include any food or drinks that your toddler may have had during the night. Remember to include foods and drinks between meals (snacks) including water.

Overleaf you can see 2 days that have already been filled in. These examples show you how we would like you to record your toddler's food and drink, for example a meal from a jar and a homemade dish.

It only takes a few minutes for each eating occasion!

Thank you for your time – we really appreciate it!

Day 1:	Thurs	Date : 31 March 2007			
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>	
	How to desc	ribe what you had and how much you had can	be found on pages 23	-28	
		6am to 9am			
8am	Living Room Family TV on Not at table	Follow on Milk	SMA Progress	240ml bottle (as pack instructions)	
		9am to 12 noon			
10am	Kitchen Mother No TV At table	Weetabix Full fat milk	Weetabix Sainsbury's	1 biscuit drowned (about 1 dsp milk leftover)	
11.30 am	Living Room Family	white sugar bread	Tate and Lyle Granary from bakers, medium cut	2 tsp 1 slice	
	TV on Not at table	margarine	Flora light spread	medium spread	
		pure apple juice	Sainsbury's	200ml carton (drank ½ of it)	

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>		
	1	12 noon to 2pm				
1pm	Kitchen Family No TV At table	Chunky Vegetable Risotto Peeled apple	Heinz Mum's Own	230g- only ate 2/3 of jar 3 slices		
		Strawberry and Raspberry Yoghurt	Petit Filous	4 heaped tsp		
	2pm to 5pm					
4pm	Lounge Grandfather No TV Not at table	Very weak black tea (in plastic trainer cup with lid) Semi-skimmed milk Fairy cake (see recipe)	PG tips Sainsbury's	34 cup mixed with 14 cup (1/2 leftover) 34 of one cake eaten		

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
5pm to 8pm				
6.15 pm	Kitchen Family No TV At table	Broccoli, Pear and Peas Puree Vegetables with Noodles and Chicken (12months) Water	Ella's Kitchen HIPP Tap	3 tsp 250g jar about 100ml (small glass)
		8pm to 10pm		(Siriali glass)
10.20 pm	Bedroom Father No TV Not at table	Follow on Milk	SMA Progress	240ml bottle (as usual); 1/2 leftover)
10pm to 6am				

Was the amount of **food** that your toddler had today about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than usual? Less than usual More than usual Usual Feeling unwell If the intake was not usual, please explain why: Was the amount your toddler had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks, about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than usual? Usual Less than usual More than usual Feeling unwell If the intake was not usual, please explain why: Did your toddler finish all the food and drink that you recorded in the diary today? No If no, please go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers

 There are some foods that people often forget 	
Coffee, tea, soft drinks, waterMilkSauce, dressing	 Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary Crisps/nuts/other snacks
If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, pl	lease go back and add them to the diary.
Did your toddler take any vitamins, minerals or other	er food supplements today?
Yes No	
If yes, please describe the supplements s/he took bel	ow

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons
Bassets	Soft and chewy multivitamins (label in zip bag)	1 pastille

Please record over the page details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes			
NAME OF DISH: Fairy Cakes		SERVES: makes 20 cakes	
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount
Do	n't forget to include	any oil or water/stock used!!	
Tate & Lyle caster sugar	175g	Silver Spoon icing sugar	140g
Anchor butter, unsalted	175g	Yellow food colouring	3 drops
Market eggs	3	water	2 tablespoons
Homepride self-raising flour	175g		
Baking powder	1 teaspoon		

Brief description of cooking method

Mix together and bake for 15 min.

Mix icing sugar with water and add colouring. Approx. 1 teaspoon of icing on each cake

Day:	Friday	Date: 28.09.2007			
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>	
	How to des	scribe what you had and how much you had can	be found on pages	23-28	
	T	6am to 9am	1		
6.30 am	Bedroom Mother No TV Not at table	Biscuit for Babies + Toddlers	Cow and Gate	1 7 dsp	
7.00 am	Kitchen Family No TV At table	Rice Krispies Whole milk Frutapura, Plum and Apple Pure apple and blackcurrant juice diluted with tap water	Kelloggs Asda Cow and Gate Heinz	damp 1x 100g pot 60ml juice 240ml (drank most of it by lunch — about 1/4 leftover)	
		9am to 12 noon			
9.30 am	Playroom Childminder and 3 other children No TV At table	Banana Great stuff mini raisins	Asda	Medium size, ½ eaten 14g pack	

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
		12 noon to 2pm		
12.00 pm	Dining room Childminder and 3 other children No TV At table	Prepared packed lunch: White bread, thick cut Butter unsalted Cheese triangle Ham, honey roast Cheese curls green seedless grapes Fromage frais with layer of peach puree Semi-skimmed milk Fruit shoot apple, no added sugar	Kingsmill Lurpak Dairylea Asda Quakers Yoplait Sainsburys Robinsons	2 slices Thinly spread on one slice only Ate 1/2 ½ slice 8 pieces 8 grapes 60g (ate half) 160ml (drank all) 200ml
2.45	Diorus	2pm to 5pm	Cycle in a consider	Madium size 1/
3.15 pm	Playroom Childminder and 3 other children No TV At table	Apple, peeled Milky way Water	Granny smith	Medium size, ¼ eaten 1 fun size about 100ml (numerous sips)

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>		
		5pm to 8pm				
6.00 pm	Dining room Family	Homemade sausage casserole (see recipe)		1 tbsp		
	No TV At table	Penne pasta, boiled	Sainsbury's	2 tbsp (about half a tbsp pasta leftover)		
		8pm to 10pm				
8.15 pm	Living room Mother TV on Not at table	Whole milk	Asda	250ml bottle (about 25 ml left over)		
	10pm to 6am					

Was the amount of **food** that your toddler had today about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than usual? Less than usual More than usual Usual Feeling unwell If the intake was not usual, please explain why: Was the amount your toddler had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks, about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than usual? Usual Less than usual More than usual Feeling unwell If the intake was not usual, please explain why: Did your toddler **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today? No If no, please go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers

• 7	here are some foods that people often forget	
	Coffee, tea, soft drinks, waterMilkSauce, dressing	 Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary Crisps/nuts/other snacks
If yo	ou have forgotten to record any food or drink today, p	ease go back and add them to the diary .
• [Did your toddler take any vitamins, minerals or othe	r food supplements today?
١	'es No	

If yes, please describe the supplements s/he took below

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons
Abidec	Multivitamin syrup with omega 3	5ml (1 teasp)

Please record over the page details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes				
NAME OF DISH: Sausage casserole SERVES: 4				
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount	
Don	't forget to include any	oil or water/stock used!!		
Butchers Choice pork sausages	4 sausages	Cornflour	2 tsp	
Onion	1 medium size	Mixed herbs	About ½ tsp	
Mushrooms, Champignons	1/4 of 500g pack	Sainsbury's vegetable oil	1.5 tbsp	
Napoli chopped tomatoes	1 x 400g tin			
Sainsbury's mixed salad beans	1 x 125g tin			
Oxo gravy	1 cube in ½ pint of water			
Heinz tomato ketchup	1 tbsp			

Brief description of cooking method

Brown onions and sausages in vegetable oil. Add mushrooms, tomatoes, beans and gravy and simmer. Thicken with cornflour and add herbs.

PRACTICE PAGES

Use this space to practise recording in the diary with your interviewer

Please do not use these pages for the recording period

PRACTIO	E PAGE	Date:		
Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
	How to des	scribe what you had and how much you had can be	e found on pages 2	23-28
		6am to 9am		
		Practice Page		
		9am to 12 noon		
		Practice Page		

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
		12 noon to 2pm		
		Practice Page		
		0		
		2pm to 5pm		
		Practice Page		

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
		5pm to 8pm		
		Practice Page		
		8pm to 10pm		
		Practice Page		
		10pm to 6am		
		Practice Page		

Was the amount of **food** that your toddler had today about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than usual? Usual **Less** than usual More than usual If the intake was not usual, please explain why: Was the amount your toddler had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks, about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than usual? Usual Less than usual More than usual If the intake was not usual, please explain why: Did your toddler finish all the food and drink that you recorded in the diary today? Yes No If no, please go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers

 There are some foods that p 	people often forget		
Coffee, tea, soft driMilkSauce, dressing	inks, water	Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocoCrisps/nuts/other snacks	late, other confectionary
If you have forgotten to record	any food or drink today, p	please go back and add them to the	e diary.
Did your toddler take any vi	tamins, minerals or othe	er food supplements today?	
Yes No			
If yes, please describe the su	upplements s/he took be	elow	
Brand	Name (in f	ull) including strength	Number of pills, capsules teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes			
NAME OF DISH:		Serves:	
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount
Don	't forget to include an	y oil or water/stock used!!	
	Practice	Page	
		3	
Brief description of cooking metho	d		
brief description of cooking metho	u		

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Bacon	Back, middle, streaky; smoked or un-smoked; fat eaten; dry-fried or fried in oil/fat (type used) or grilled rashers	Number of rashers
Baked beans	Standard, reduced salt or reduced sugar	Spoons, weight of tin
Beefburger (hamburger)	Home-made (ingredients), from a packet or take-away; fried (type of oil/fat), microwaved or grilled; economy; with or without bread roll, with or without salad e.g. lettuce, tomato	Large or small, ounces or in grams if info on package
Biscuits	What sort e.g. cheese, wafer, crispbread, sweet, chocolate (fully or half coated), shortbread, home-made	Number, size (standard or mini variety)
Bread (see also sandwiches)	Wholemeal, granary, white or brown; currant, fruit, malt; large or small loaf; sliced or unsliced loaf	Number of slices; thick, medium or thin slices
Bread rolls	Wholemeal, white or brown; alone or with filling; crusty or soft	Size, number of rolls
Breakfast cereal (see also porridge)	What sort e.g. Kellogg's cornflakes; any added fruit and/or nuts; Muesli – with added fruit, no added sugar/salt variety	Spoons or size of bowl
Buns and pastries	What sort e.g. iced, currant or plain, jam, custard, fruit, cream; type of pastry; homemade or bought	Size, number
Butter, margarine & fat spreads	Give full product name	Thick/average/thin spread; spoons
Cake	What sort: fruit (rich), sponge, fresh cream, iced, chocolate coated; type of filling e.g. buttercream, jam	Individual or size of slice, packet weight

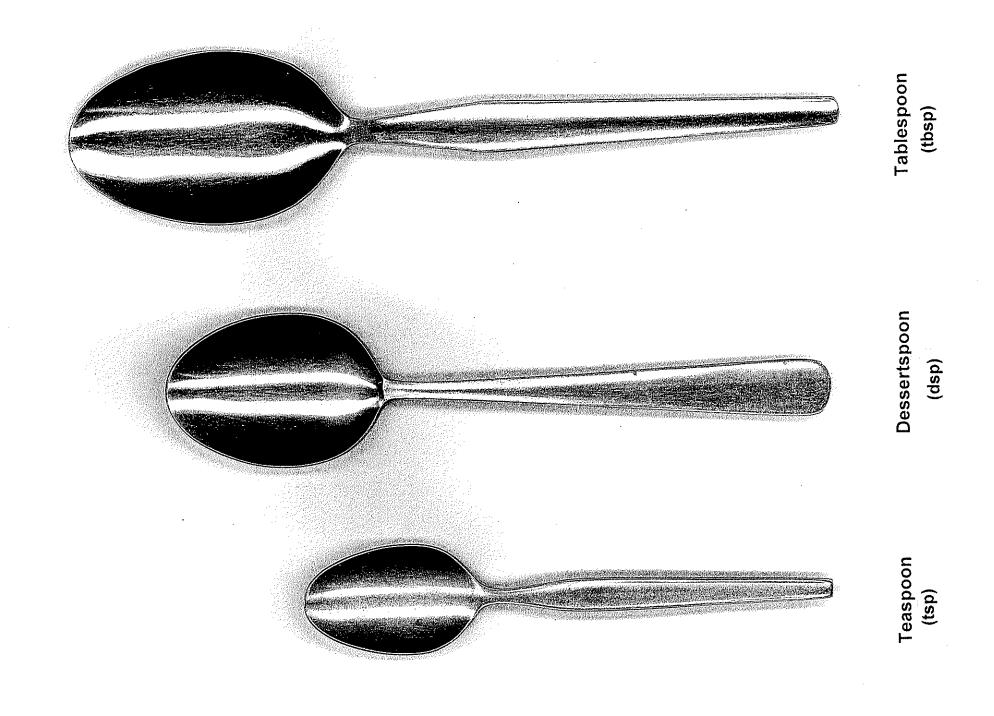
Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Cereal bars	What sort; with fruit/nuts, coated with chocolate/yoghurt; fortified with vitamins/minerals	Weight/size of bar; from multipack
Cheese	Type e.g. cheddar, cream, cottage, soft; low fat	Number of slices, number of spoons
Chips	Fresh, frozen, oven, microwave, take-away (where from); thick/straight/crinkle/fine cut; type of oil/fat used for cooking	Spoons or number of chips
Chocolate(s)	What sort e.g. plain, milk, white, fancy, diabetic; type of filling	Weight/size of bar
Cook-in sauces	What sort; pasta, Indian, Chinese, Mexican; tomato, white or cheese based; does meat or veg come in sauce; jar or can	Spoons, size of can or jar
Cream	Single, whipped, double or clotted; dairy or non-dairy; low-fat; fresh, UHT/Longlife; imitation cream e.g. Elmlea	Spoons
Crisps	What sort e.g. potato, corn, wheat, maize, vegetable etc; low-fat or low-salt; premium variety e.g. Kettle chips, Walker's Sensations	Packet weight
Custard	Pouring custard or egg custard; made with powder and milk/sugar, instant, ready to serve (tinned or carton); low fat, sugar free	Spoons
Egg	Boiled, poached, fried, scrambled, omelette (with or without filling); type of oil/fat, milk added	Number of eggs, large, medium or small
Fish (including canned)	What sort e.g. cod, tuna; fried (type of oil/fat), grilled, poached (water or milk) or steamed; with batter or breadcrumbs; canned in oil, brine or tomato sauce	Size of can or spoons (for canned fish) or size of fillet

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Fish cakes & fish fingers	Type of fish; plain or battered or in breadcrumbs; fried, grilled, baked or microwaved; economy	Size, number, packet weight
Fruit - fresh	What sort; eaten with or without skin	Small, medium or large
Fruit - stewed/canned	What sort; sweetened or unsweetened; in fruit juice or syrup; juice or syrup eaten	Spoons, weight of can
TENIN — INICE IONIE) — TOASIENOSEO OL HELTI ODONIE: NESONY SONEEZEO: AODEO		Glass (size or volume) or carton size
Ice cream Flavour; dairy or non-dairy alternatives e.g. soya; luxury/premium Sp		Spoons/ scoops
Jam, honey	n, honey What sort; low-sugar/diabetic; shop bought/brand or homemade or thin or thick s	
TIVIAMAIANA TIVNA INWEGINAR INICK CHI SOON NOHONIVOTANO NENOMAMANA TE		Spoons, heaped or level, or thin or thick spread
TEMOVED OF EXIED SKID TEMOVED OF EXIED DOW COOKED WITH OF		Large/small/medium, spoons, slices
		Glass (size or volume) cups or volume on bottle/carton

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Milk	Type (whole, semi-skimmed, skimmed, 1% fat); fresh, sterilized, UHT, dried; soya milk (sweetened/unsweetened), goats' milk, rice milk; flavoured; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals; formula milks for toddlers	Pints, glass (size or volume) or cup. On cereal: damp/average/drowned or fluid ounces/ml. In tea/coffee: a little/some/a lot Formula: proportion of formula to water
Nuts	What sort; dry roasted, ordinary salted, honey roasted; unsalted	Packet weight, handful
Pie (sweet or savoury)	What sort/filling; one pastry crust or two; type of pastry	Individual or slice
Pizza	Thin base/deep pan or French bread; topping e.g. meat, fish, veg; stuffed crust	Individual, slice, fraction of large pizza e.g. 1/4
Porridge	Made with oats or cornmeal or instant oat cereal; made with milk and/or water; added sugar, honey, syrup or salt; with milk or cream	
Potatoes (see also chips)	(with hitter/spread and with or without milk): tried/chine (type of	
Pudding	What sort; e.g. steamed sponge; with fruit; mousse; instant desserts; milk puddings	Spoons
Rice	What sort; e.g. basmati, easy cook, long or short grain; white or brown; boiled or fried (type of oil/fat)	Spoons
Salad	Ingredients; if with dressing what sort (oil and vinegar, mayonnaise)	Amount of each component

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Sandwiches and rolls	Type of bread/roll (see Bread & Rolls); butter or margarine; type of filling; including salad, mayonnaise, pickle etc. If shop-bought, where from?	Number of rolls or slices of bread; amount of butter/margarine (on both slices?); amount of filling
Sauce – cold (including mayonnaise)	Tomato ketchup, brown sauce, soy sauce, salad cream, mayonnaise; low fat;	Spoons
Sauce – hot (see also cook-in sauces)	What sort; savoury or sweet; thick or thin; for gravy - made with granules, stock cube, dripping or meat juices	Spoons
Sausages	What sort; e.g. beef, pork; fried (type of oil/fat) or grilled; low fat	Large or small, number
Sausage rolls	rolls Type of pastry	
Scone	one Fruit, sweet, plain, cheese; type of flour; homemade	
Savoury snacks - in packet	What sort: e.g. Cheddars, cheese straws, Twiglets, Pretzels	Size (standard or mini variety), packet weight
Smoothies	Smoothies If homemade give recipe. If shop-bought, what does it contain e.g. fruit, milk/yoghurt, fruit juice	
Soft drinks – squash/ concentrate/cordial		
Soft drinks – carbonated/fizzy	Flavour; diet/low-calorie; canned or bottled; cola – caffeine free	Glass, can or bottle (size or volume)
Soft drinks – ready to drink	Flavour; no added sugar/low calorie/sugar free; real fruit juice? If so, how much?; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals	Glass, carton or bottle (size or volume)

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Soup	What sort; cream or clear; fresh/chilled, canned, instant or vending machine. If home-made, give recipe	Spoons, bowl or mug
Spaghetti, other pasta	What sort; fresh/chilled or dried; white, wholemeal; canned in sauce; type of filling if ravioli, cannelloni etc	Spoons (or how much dry pasta)
Toddler foods	Food in jars: description and ingredients (e.g. vegetable risotto, fruit puree); Dry Foods: description (e.g. baby rice, cauliflower cheese); made up with milk and/or water	Size of jar or packet, spoons for powdered foods (volume of water/milk used to mix with cereal or powder)
Vegetables (not including potatoes)	What sort; how cooked/raw; additions e.g. butter, other fat or sauce	Spoons, number of florets or sprouts, weight from tins or packet
Yoghurt (inc drinking yoghurt), fromage frais		
Home-made dishes Please say what the dish is called (record recipe or details of dish if you can in the section provided) and how many persons it serves amount of recipe or details of dish if amount of the dish if am		Spoons – heaped or level, number, size, amount of recipe consumed e.g. 1/4
Ready-made meals	Full description of product; does it contain any accompaniments e.g. rice, vegetables, sauces; chilled or frozen; microwaved, oven cooked, boil-in-the-bag; low fat, healthy eating range. Enclose label and ingredients list if possible in your plastic bag	Packet weight (if didn't eat whole packet describe portion consumed)
Take-away food or food eaten out	Please say what the dish is called and give main ingredients if you can. Give name of a chain restaurant e.g. McDonalds	Spoons, portion size e.g. small/medium/large



DAY 1

Day 1:		Date:		
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
	How to des	scribe what you had and how much you had can	be found on pages 23	3-28
	,	6am to 9am	,	
		0.000 (0.000 0.000		
		9am to 12 noon		

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
		12 noon to 2pm		
		2pm to 5pm		

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
		5pm to 8pm		
		8pm to 10pm		
		10pm to 6am		
		ropin to dani		

•	Was the amount of food to usual?	that your toddler had today about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual
		If the intake was not usual, please explain why:
•	_	dler had to drink today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks, about what s/he usual, or more than usual?
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual
		If the intake was not usual, please explain why:
•	Did your toddler finish al l	I the food and drink that you recorded in the diary today?
	Yes	No
		If no, please go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers

 There are some foods that people often forget 	
 Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water Milk Sauce, dressing 	 Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary Crisps/nuts/other snacks
If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today	, please go back and add them to the diary .
Did your toddler take any vitamins, minerals or ot	ther food supplements today?
Yes No	
If yes, please describe the supplements s/he took b	below

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes			
NAME OF DISH:	SERVES:		
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount
Don't forget to include any oil or water/stock used!!			
Brief description of cooking method			

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes				
NAME OF DISH:	SERVES:			
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount	
Don't i	Don't forget to include any oil or water/stock used!!			
Brief description of cooking method				

DAY 2

Day 2	Day 2 Date			
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
		scribe what you had and how much you had car	be found on pages 2	3-28
		6am to 9am		
		9am to 12 noon		

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
		12 noon to 2pm		
		2pm to 5pm		

With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>					
	8pm to 10pm							
10pm to 6am								
	- 1-							
	TV on?	TV on?	TV on? At table? 5pm to 8pm 8pm to 10pm					

• Wa	as the amount of food the usual?	hat your toddler had today about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual
		If the intake was not usual, please explain why:
• Wa	_	dler had to drink today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks, about what s/he usual, or more than usual?
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual
		If the intake was not usual, please explain why:
• Die	d your toddler finish all	the food and drink that you recorded in the diary today?
	Yes	No
		If no, please go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers

 There are some foods that people often forget 	
Coffee, tea, soft drinks, waterMilkSauce, dressing	 Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary Crisps/nuts/other snacks
If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today,	please go back and add them to the diary.
Did your toddler take any vitamins, minerals or ot	her food supplements today?
Yes No	
If yes, please describe the supplements s/he took b	pelow

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes								
NAME OF DISH:	AME OF DISH: SERVES:							
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount					
Don't for	Don't forget to include any oil or water/stock used!!							
Brief description of cooking method								

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes						
NAME OF DISH:	ME OF DISH: SERVES:					
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount			
Don't fo	orget to include any	oil or water/stock used!!				
Brief description of cooking method						

DAY 3

Day 3		Date				
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>		
	How to des	scribe what you had and how much you had can	be found on pages 2.	3-28		
	T	6am to 9am	T	ı		
9am to 12 noon						

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>			
		12 noon to 2pm					
	2pm to 5pm						

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>					
	5pm to 8pm								
		8pm to 10pm							
		9,000 00 10,000							
10pm to 6am									

•	Was the amount of food usual?	that your toddler had today about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual
		If the intake was not usual, please explain why:
•		dler had to drink today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks, about what s/he usual, or more than usual?
	Usual	Less than usual More than usual
		If the intake was not usual, please explain why:
•	Did your toddler finish al	I the food and drink that you recorded in the diary today?
	Yes	No
		If no, please go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers

 Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary Crisps/nuts/other snacks
day, please go back and add them to the diary.
or other food supplements today?

	lf١	ves.	please	describe	the	supr	olements	s/he	took	below
--	-----	------	--------	----------	-----	------	----------	------	------	-------

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes			
NAME OF DISH:		SERVES:	
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount
Don't fo	orget to include any	oil or water/stock used!!	
	,		
Brief description of cooking method			

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes			
NAME OF DISH:	SERVES:		
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount
Don't for	get to include any o	il or water/stock used!!	
Brief description of cooking method			

DAY 4

Please remember to complete the general questions on pages 64-71!

Day 4:		Date:		
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
	How to des	scribe what you had and how much you had car	be found on pages 2	23-28
	T	6am to 9am	T	
		0000 40 40 0000		
		9am to 12 noon		

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
		12 noon to 2pm		
		2pm to 5pm		
		грін to эрін		

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
		5pm to 8pm		
		8pm to 10pm		
		10pm to 6am		

• Was the amount of food usual?	that your toddler had today about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than
Usual	Less than usual More than usual
	If the intake was not usual, please explain why:
 Was the amount your too has, less than usual, o 	Idler had to drink today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks, about what s/he usually or more than usual?
Usual	Less than usual More than usual
	If the intake was not usual, please explain why:
Did your toddler finish al	I the food and drink that you recorded in the diary today?
Yes	No
	If no, please go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers

There are some foods that p	people often forget		
Coffee, tea, soft driMilkSauce, dressing	inks, water	Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolaCrisps/nuts/other snacks	te, other confectionary
If you have forgotten to record	any food or drink today, p	lease go back and add them to the	diary.
Did your toddler take any vi	itamins, minerals or othe	er food supplements today?	
Yes No			
If yes, please describe the su	upplements s/he took be	low	
Brand	Name (in fu	ull) including strength	Number of pills, capsul teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes			
NAME OF DISH:	SERVES:		
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount
Don't f	orget to include any	oil or water/stock used!!	
Brief description of cooking method			

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes				
NAME OF DISH:		SERVES:		
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount	
Don't f	forget to include an	y oil or water/stock used!!		
Brief description of cooking method				

PLEASE complete the questions over the page

General questions about the frequency of eating outside the home

Is your toddler regularly cared for outside the home e.g. child minder, relative?	iursery,
NO	
YES	
If YES	
1(a) How many meals would she/he have in 'out-of-home care' per week	k?
Please specify	
1(b) Are these out-of-home meals prepared by yourself?	
NO	
YES	
SOMETIMES	
Please specify	
2 What type of soft drinks (e.g. squash, ready to drink, carbonated) doe usually have in 'out-of-home care'?	s she/he
STANDARD	
NO ADDED SUGAR/DIET/LOW CAL	
EITHER (see below)	
If either, please specify e.g. has No Added Sugar at nursery but standa childminder's	rd at the

If your nursery provides a **copy of the nursery menu** for the recording period we would appreciate if you could give this copy to the interviewer. This will help us later with the analysis of your toddler's diet.

General questions about your toddler's food/ drink during the recording period.

Special diet

Yes Please specify		No
2. What type of milk does your	toddler <u>usually</u> drink? <i>Tick only</i>	/ one
nfant formula	1% fat milk	
Soya formula	Follow-on formula	
Whole milk (cow's milk)	Soya milk	
,		
Semi skimmed milk (cow's milk)) Goat's milk	

Breakfast cereals

3. How much milk does your toddler usually have on breakfast cereal?						
Drowned	Average	Damp No	one/did not eat			
4. How do you usually make porridge for your toddler?						
With all water	With all milk	With milk and water	Did not eat			
5. Did you usually sweeten or	salt the porridge?					
With sugar	With honey	With salt	Neither/did not eat			
6. How did you usually make instant oat cereal for your toddler?						
With all water	With all milk	With milk and water	Did not eat			
7. Did you usually sweeten or salt the instant oat cereal?						
With sugar	With honey	With salt	Neither/did not eat			

Fats for spreading and cooking

8. Which butter, margarine or fat spread did you use most often for your toddler during the recording period? Please record the full product name and fat content. e.g. Flora Omega 3 plus, low fat spread, 38% fat, polyunsaturated	Name:	None
9. How thickly did you spread butter, margarine on bread	d, crackers for your toddler?	
Thick Medium Thin N/A		
10. Which cooking fat/oil did your household use most often during the recording period? Please record the full product name. e.g. Sainsbury's sunflower oil	Name:	None
Bread		
11. Which type of bread did your toddler eat most often o	during the recording period?	
White Granary Wholemeal	Brown	
50/50 bread e.g. Other Type Hovis Best of Both	Did no	ot eat

12. Was it a large loaf or a small loaf?
Large Small
13. If the bread was shop bought, how was it sliced?
Thick Medium Thin Unsliced
Meat
14. If your toddler ate meat during the recording period, did s/he eat the visible fat?
Always Sometimes Never Did not eat meat
15. If your toddler ate poultry (e.g. chicken, turkey) during the recording period, did s/he eat the skin?
Always Sometimes Never Did not eat poultry
Fruit and vegetables
16. If your toddler ate apples during the recording period, did s/he eat the skin?
Always Sometimes Never Did not eat

17. If your toddler ate pears during the recording period, did s/he eat the skin?				
Always Sometimes Never Did not eat				
18. If your toddler ate new potatoes during the recording period, did s/he eat the skin?				
Always Sometimes Never Did not eat				
19. If your toddler ate baked (jacket) potatoes during the recording period, did s/he eat the skin?				
Always Sometimes Never Did not eat				
Salt				
20. Do you add salt to your toddler's food at the table?				
Always Sometimes Never				
21. Do you add salt substitute to your toddler's food at the table? e.g. LoSalt				
Always Sometimes Never				

Cordial/squash/diluting juice

22. Which type of squash/cordial did your toddler drink most often during the recording period?
Standard No added sugar /diet/low calorie Did not drink
23. Which squash did you use most often during the recording period? Please record the full product name e.g. Robinsons Peach Fruit & Barley no added sugar
Name:
Single Concentrate Double Concentrate
24. How much do you usually dilute your toddler's squash (e.g. half squash/half water, or 1 part squash with 4 parts water)? Please tell us:
Other soft drinks
25. For other soft drinks such as ready-to-drink juices and carbonated drinks, which type did your toddler have most often during the recording period?
Standard No added sugar /diet/low calorie Did not drink
Water
26. Which type of water did your toddler drink most often during the recording period?
Tap Filtered Bottled brand

Tea
27. How much milk does your toddler usually have in tea?
A lot Some A little None/did not drink
28. Do you usually sweeten your toddler's tea with sugar?
Yes Number of teaspoons None/did not drink
Drinks in general
29. Does your toddler finish all their cup/bottle each time you make it up?
Yes No
If No, please tell us how much of it they <u>usually</u> drink e.g. half, three-quarters:
If you are able to, please use a measuring jug to measure your toddler's usual drinking vessels e.g. mug, glass, cup, bottle, beaker etc. and provide the volumes below

Thank you for completing this diary.